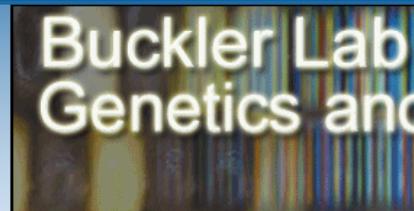


# TASSEL

Trait Analysis by aSSociation,  
Evolution and Linkage

# Getting TASSEL

- [www.maizegenetics.net/tassel](http://www.maizegenetics.net/tassel)
- Java application that runs on your computer
- launch from the website (tassel3.jnlp)
  - downloads TASSEL and library files once
  - checks for latest version after that
- download standalone
  - run without a web connection
  - increase available memory

Firefox MG TASSEL +  www.maizegenetics.net/index.php?option=com\_content&task=view&id=89&Itemid=119 ☆ C Google

# Buckler Lab for Maize Genetics and Diversity

A USDA-ARS Lab with Cornell's Institute for Genomic Diversity

## Main Menu TASSEL

Home  
People  
Research  
Bioinformatics  
Publications  
Germplasm  
Jobs  
About Us  
Links  
Contact Us  
Site Map  
Repository

Search Site  
search...  
Search

Current Location  
Home

Tassel Version 3.0 (Build: February 9, 2012 Requires: Java 1.6)  
Launch TASSEL 3.0  
Launch TASSEL 3.0 (950Mb Heap Size)  
Launch TASSEL 3.0 (512Mb Heap Size)

Tassel Version 3.0 Standalone (Build: February 9, 2012 Requires: Java 1.6)  
TASSEL 3.0 Standalone

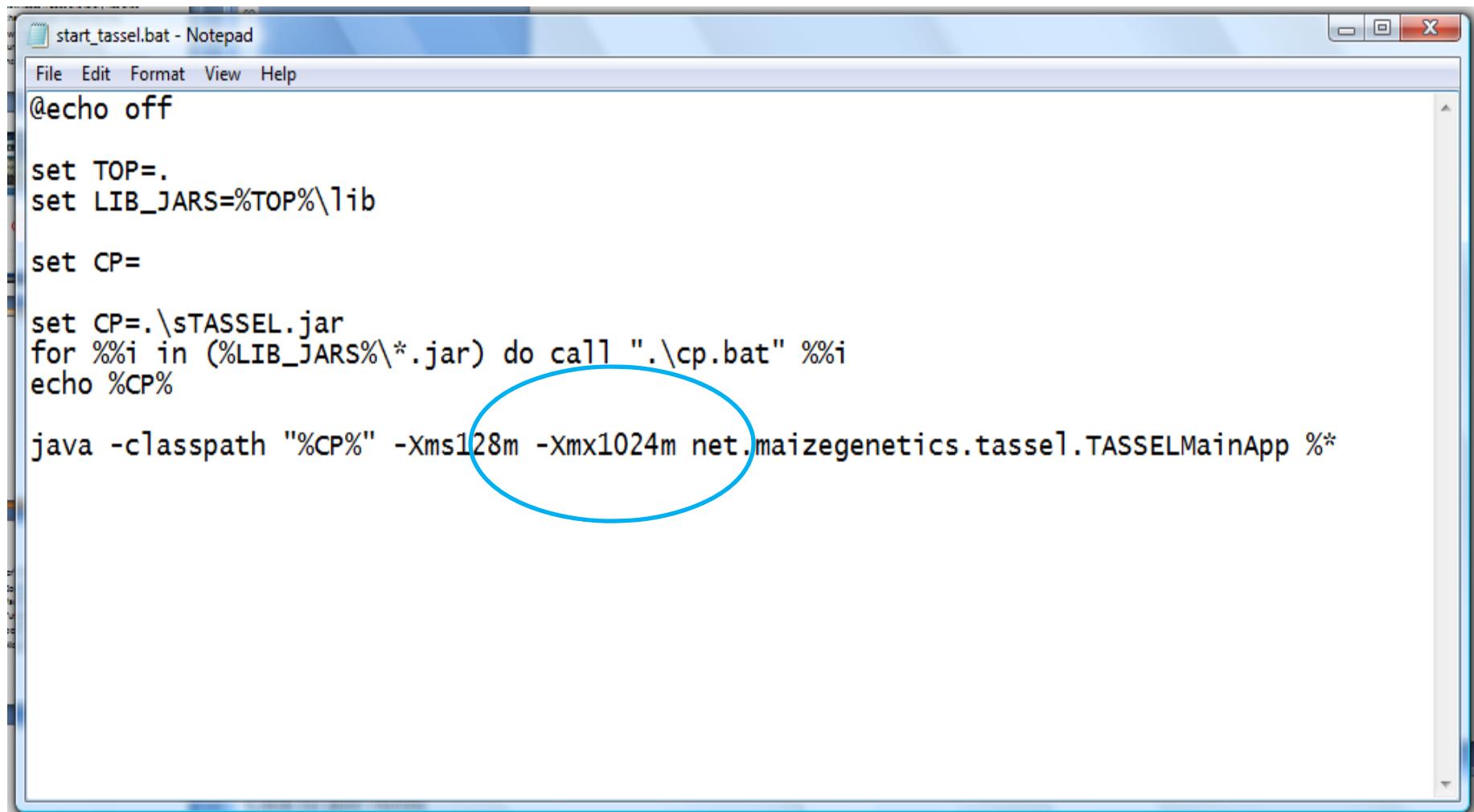
Tassel Version 4.0 Beta (Build: February 9, 2012 Requires: Java 1.6)  
Launch TASSEL 4.0 ←  
Launch TASSEL 4.0 (950Mb Heap Size)  
TASSEL 4.0 Standalone

Tassel Version 2.1 (Build: March 15, 2010)  
Launch TASSEL 2.1 (Requires: Java 1.6)  
Launch TASSEL 2.1 (Requires: Java 1.5)  
TASSEL 2.1 Standalone (Requires: Java 1.5)

Tassel Version 2.0.1 (Build: April 23, 2007 Requires: Java 1.5)  
Launch TASSEL 2.0.1

To Report Bugs or Request Features, please go to sourceforge , and click "Add new"...

Edit the start\_tassel.bat file in tassel3.0\_standalone to increase the available memory



```
start_tassel.bat - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
@echo off

set TOP=.
set LIB_JARS=%TOP%\lib

set CP=

set CP=.\\sTASSEL.jar
for %%i in (%LIB_JARS%\*.jar) do call ".\cp.bat" %%i
echo %CP%

java -classpath "%CP%" -Xms128m -Xmx1024m net.maizegenetics.tassel.TASSELMainApp %*
```

# Documentation

- User's Guide
- Tutorial
  - Part of users guide
  - Tutorial data set
- Pipeline
  - Allows TASSEL to be run from the command line

# Resources

To Report Bugs or Request Features, please go to sourceforge , and click "Add new"...

[Tassel Bug Tracking](#)

[Tassel Feature Requests](#)

To report problems or make feature requests

## Contacts

We recommend posting questions to the discussion group

[Tassel User Group \( tassel@googlegroups.com\)](#)

## General Questions / Pipeline

Terry Casstevens ( [tmc46@cornell.edu](mailto:tmc46@cornell.edu))

## Analysis Tools / MLM / GLM

Peter Bradbury ( [pjb39@cornell.edu](mailto:pjb39@cornell.edu))

Zhiwu Zhang ( [zz19@cornell.edu](mailto:zz19@cornell.edu))

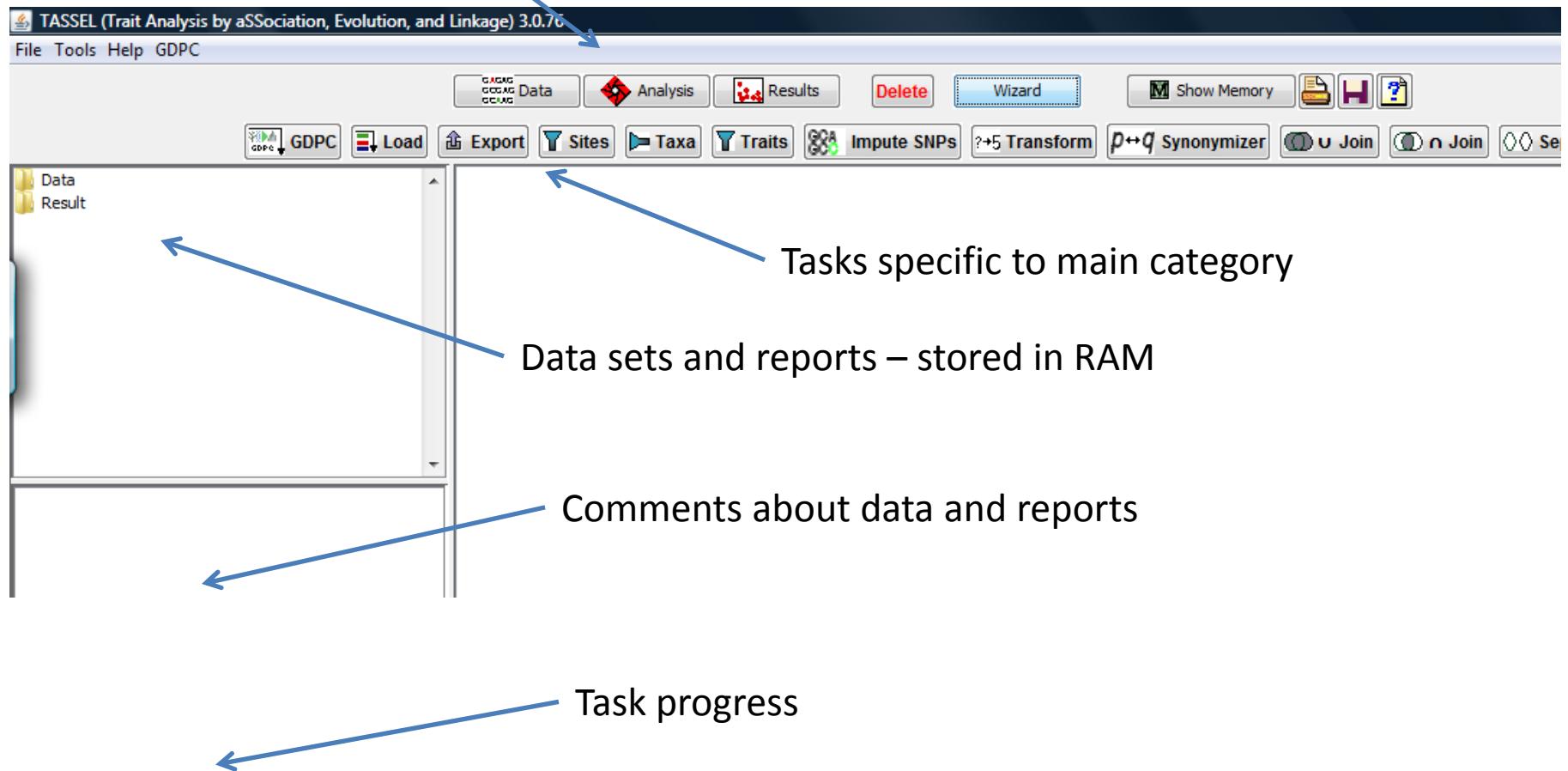
To ask questions about TASSEL use

## Overall Project Lead

Ed Buckler ( [esb33@cornell.edu](mailto:esb33@cornell.edu))

# General Organization

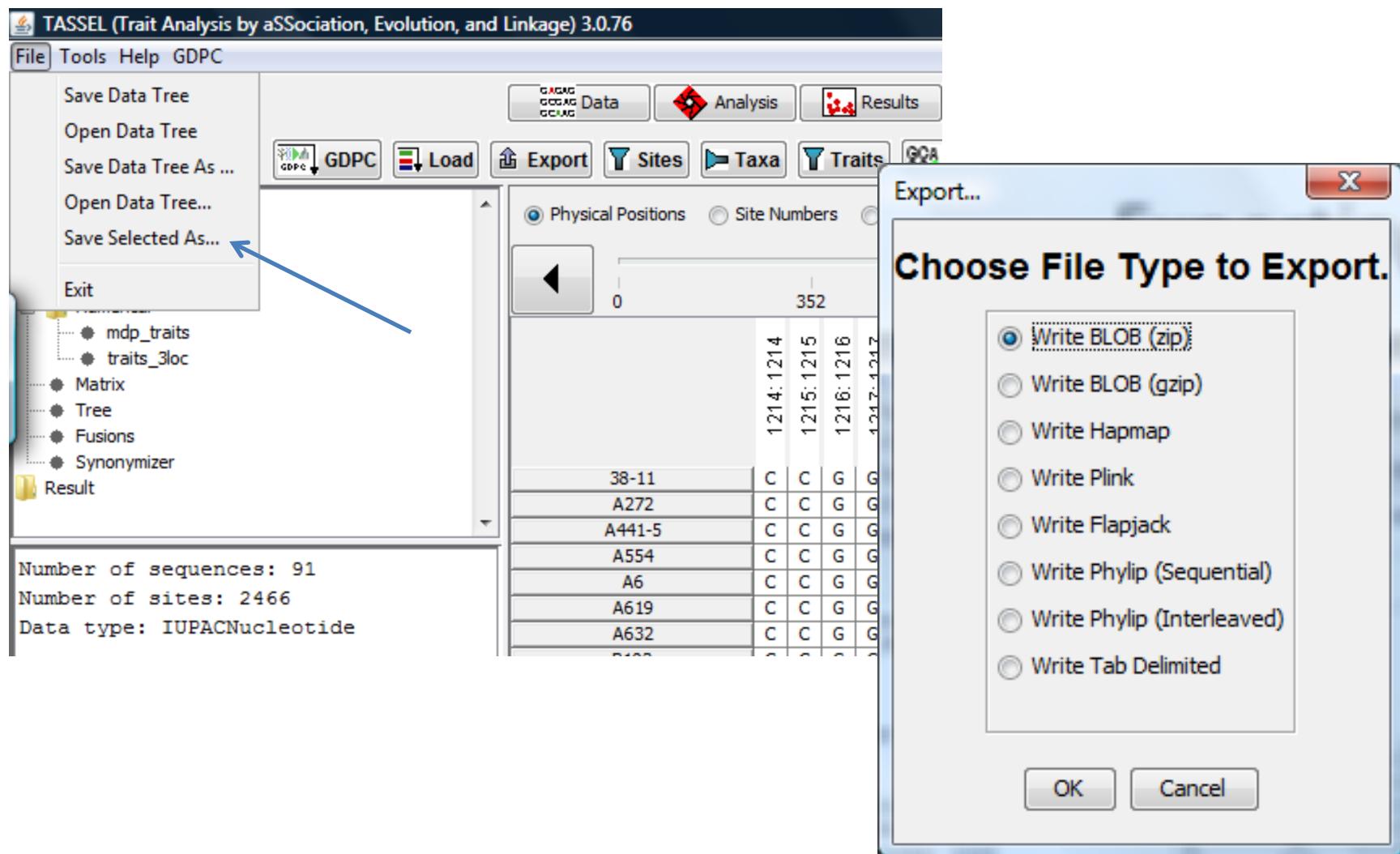
Main Function Categories



# Import Formats

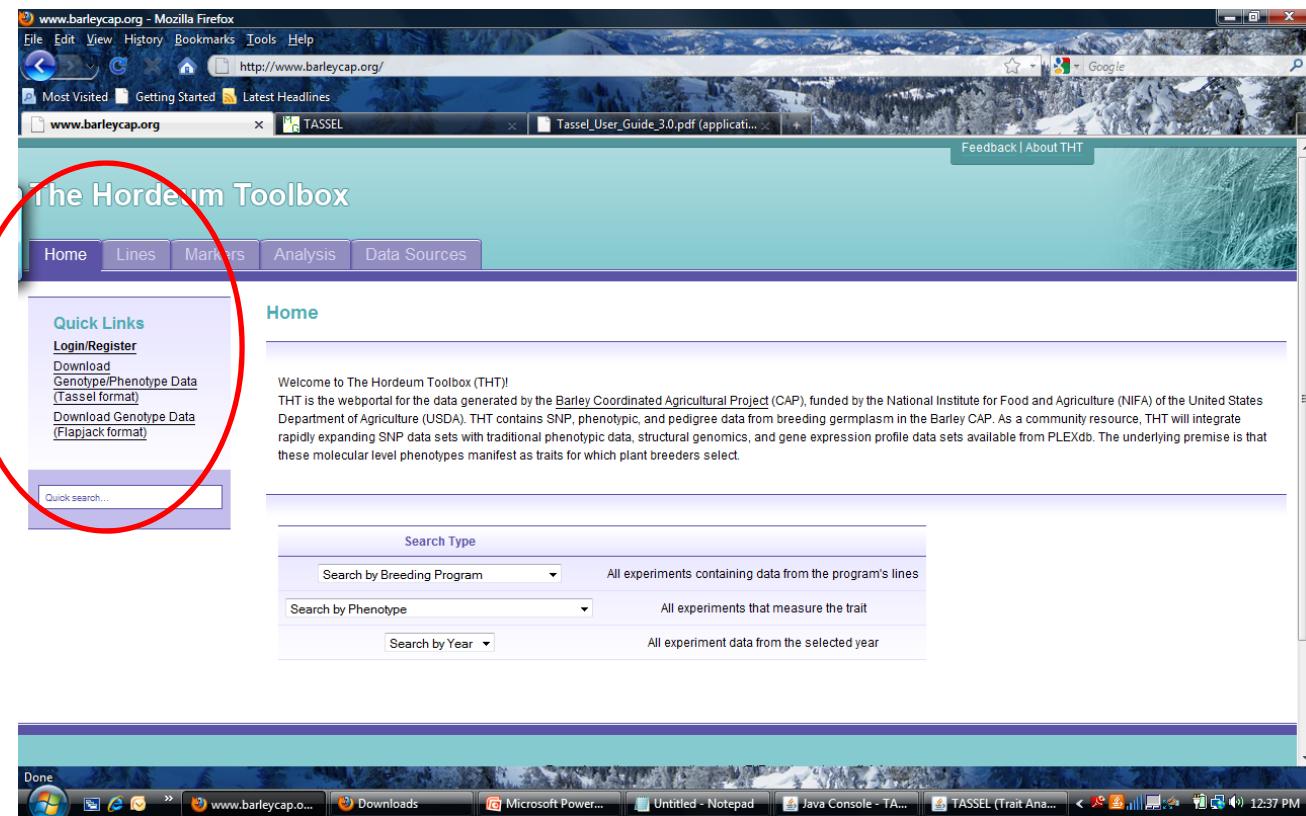
- Hapmap
- Plink
- Flapjack
- Polymorphism
- Phylip
- Numerical Data (traits or markers)
- Square Numerical Matrix (kinship)
- Genetic Map
- Guess function

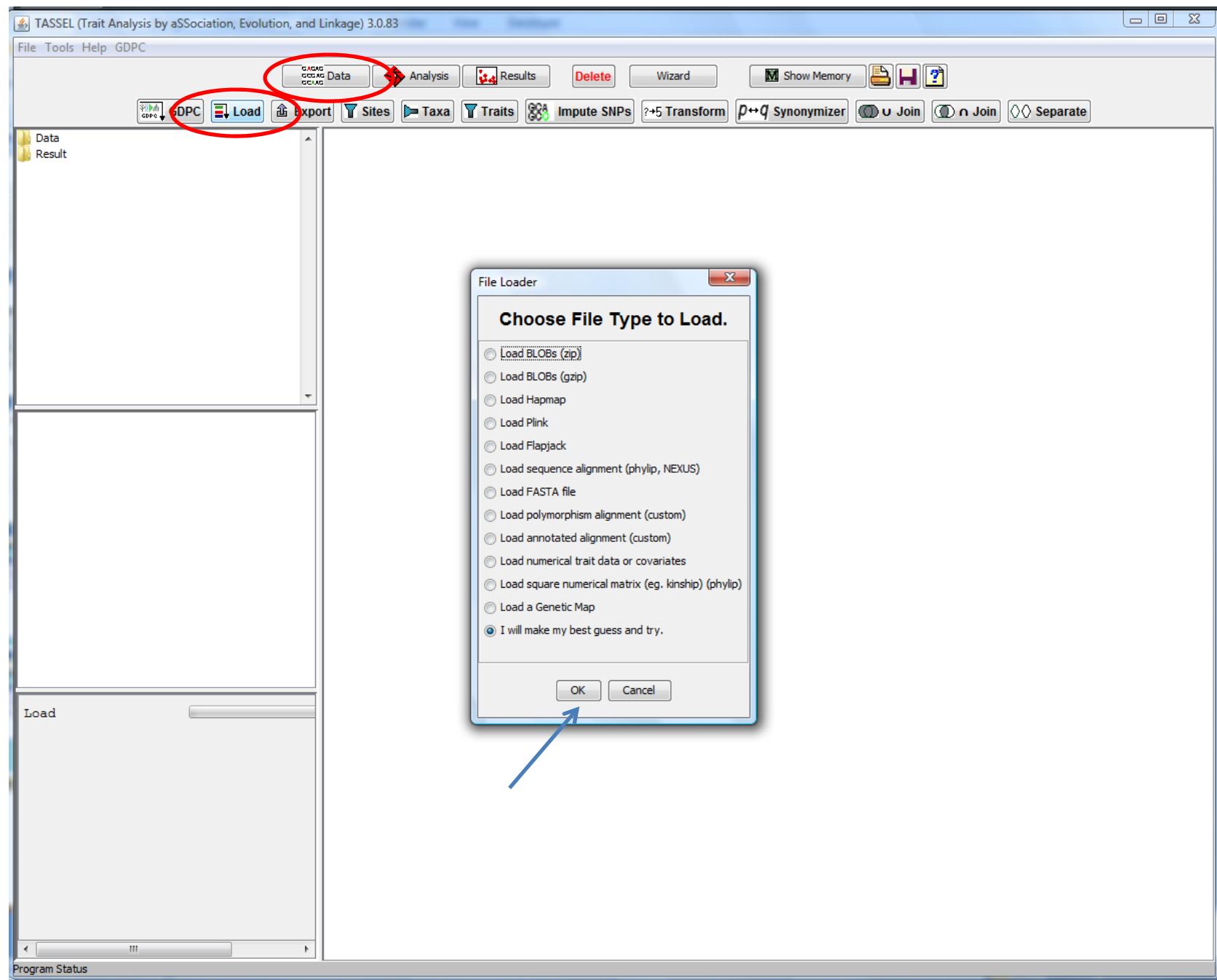
# Exporting Data



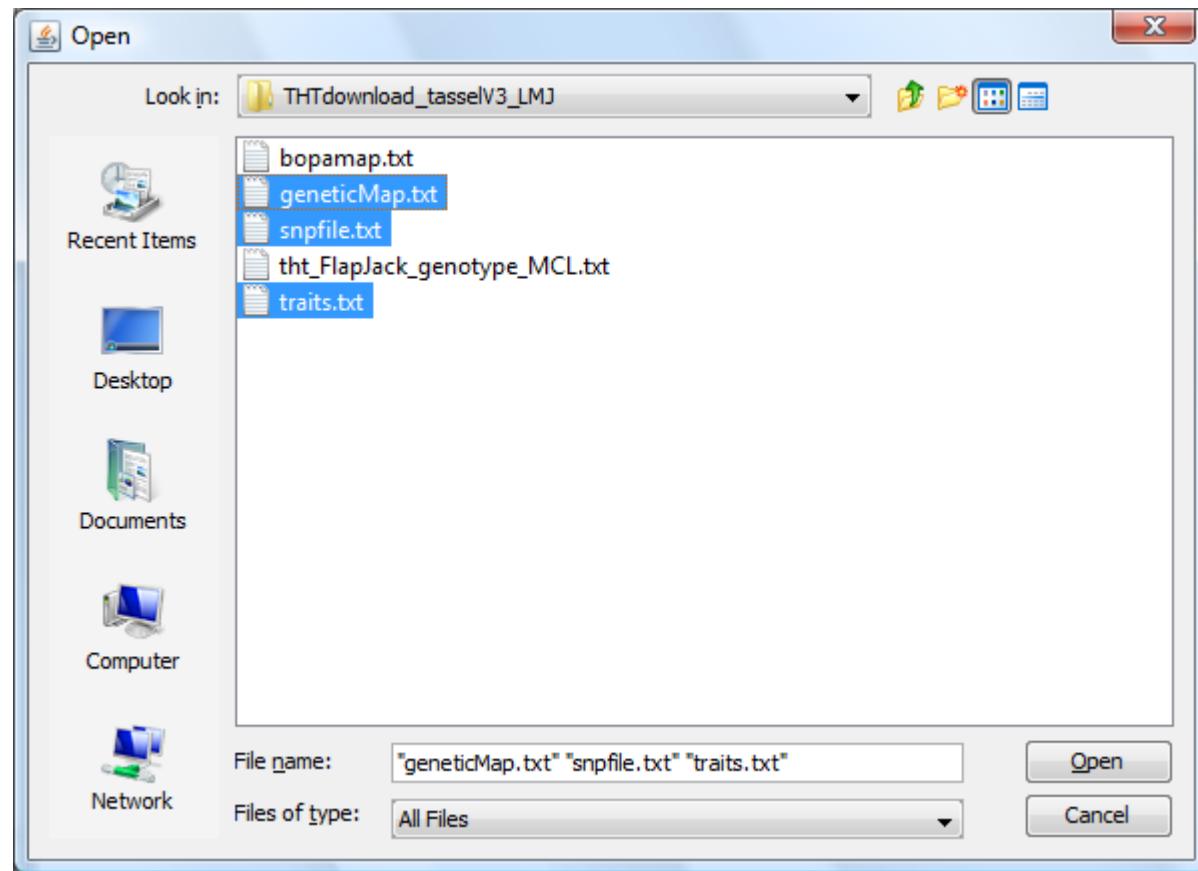
# Downloading Data From the Hordeum Toolbox

- <http://hordeumtoolbox.org/>
- now <http://triticeaetoolbox.org/>



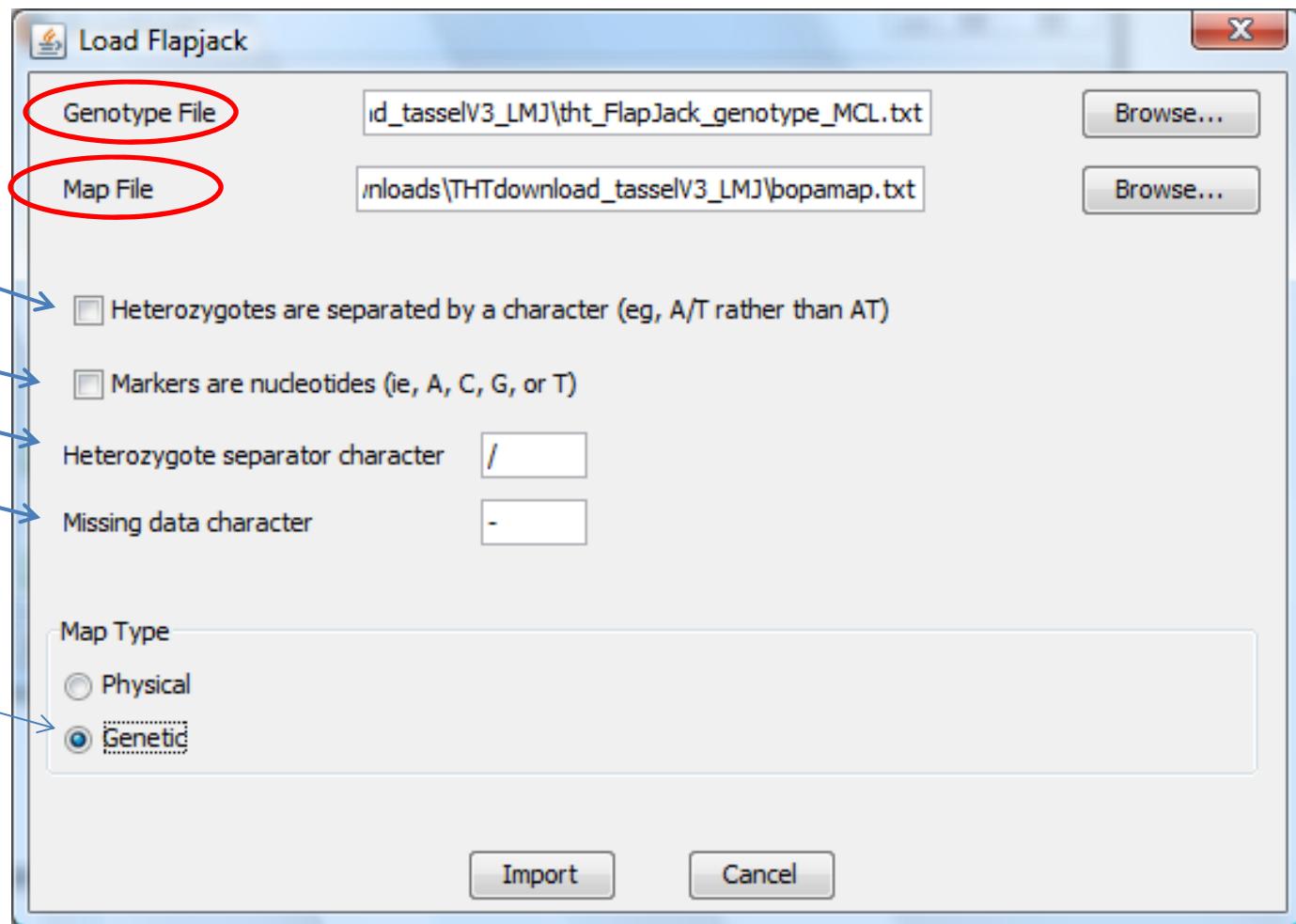


I will make my best guess and try



# Load Flapjack

Flapjack  
import  
options



TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

GDPC Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory Join Separate **Join Separate**

Export Sites Taxa Traits Impute SNPs ?+5 Transform P+Q Synonymizer

Physical Positions  Site Numbers  Locus  Site Name  Alleles (Enter physical position) Search

Data Sequence (Original data set)

- snpfile
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align0
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align1
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align2
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align3
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align4
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align5
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align6
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align7
- Polymorphisms
- Numerical
  - geneticMap
  - traits
  - Matrix

Number of sequences: 192  
 Number of sites: 255  
 Data type: Text  
 Loci: 1H

Table

Table

Program Status

The screenshot shows the TASSEL software interface. The main window displays a large data table titled "Original data set". The columns represent physical positions (e.g., 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38). The rows list individual sequences, each labeled with a code like ND2448, ND24843, ND24890, etc. Each sequence consists of a series of genotype alleles separated by colons. A blue arrow points from the menu bar's "GDPC" option to the "tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align0" item in the "Sequence" list. A green circle highlights the "Separate" button in the toolbar.

# Running Linkage Disequilibrium Analysis

SEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Help GDPC

Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory

Diversity Link. Diseq. Cladogram Kinship GLM MLM GS

Physical Positions Site Numbers Locus Site Name Alleles

(Enter physical position)

Sequence

- snpfile
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL
- **tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align0**
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align1
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align2
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align3
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align4
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align5
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align6
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align7

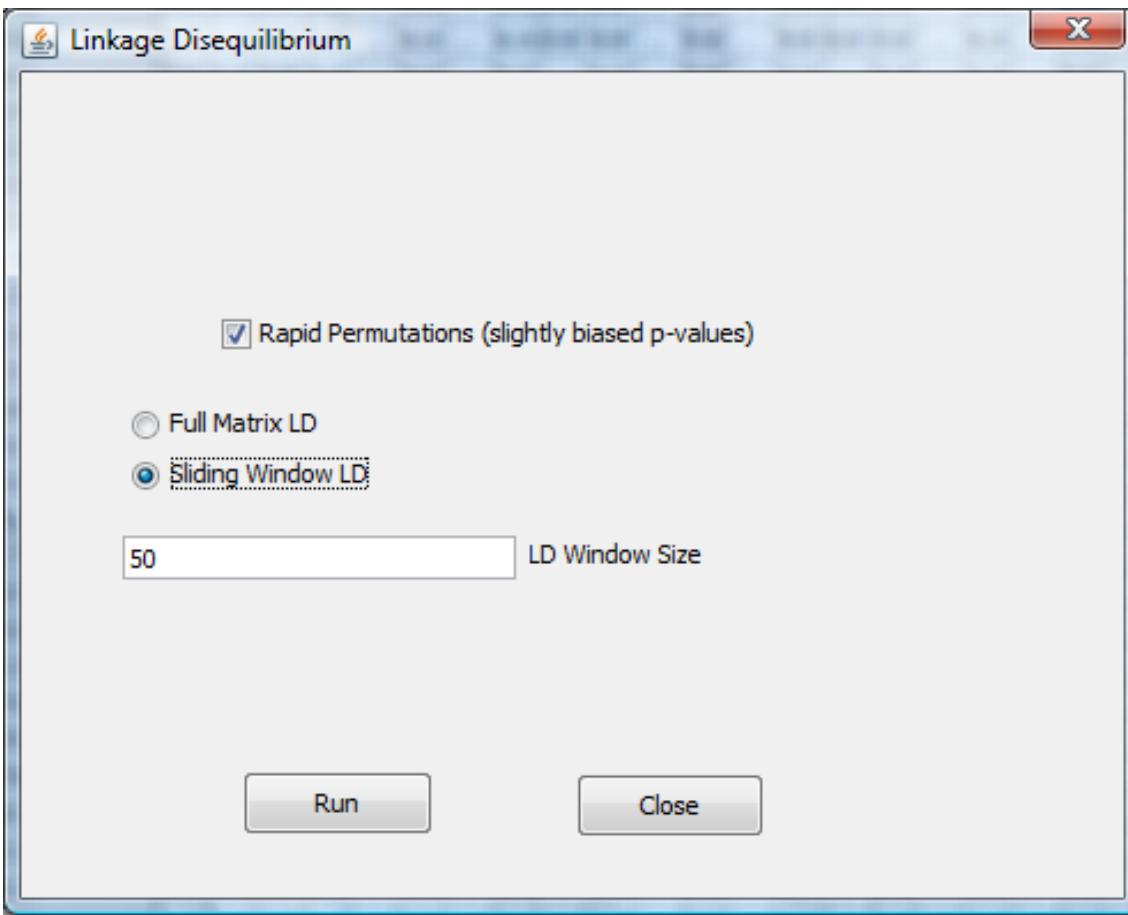
Polymerisms

Numerical

- geneticMap
- traits

0: 0 1: 0 2: 0 3: 750 4: 770 5: 770 6: 950 7: 1510 8: 1510 9: 1510 10: 3750 11: 3750 12: 3750 13: 4510 14: 6030 15: 6030 16: 8290 17: 8770 18: 10670 19: 10670 20: 10670 21: 11420 22: 11420 23: 13050 24: 15400 25: 17260 26: 17260 27: 17260 ..

ND20448	A:A A:A B:B A:A ... A:A ... A:A ... A:A ... B:B ... A:A ... A:A ... B:B ... B:B B:B A:A B:B A:A ... A:A ...
ND24843	B:B A:A B:B B:B ... A:A ... A:A B:B B:B ... B:B ... B:B B:B B:B ... A:A ... B:B ... B:B B:B B:B A:A ... B:B ...
ND24890	B:B A:A B:B B:B ... A:A ... A:A B:B B:B ... B:B ... B:B B:B B:B ... A:A ... B:B ... B:B B:B A:A B:B A:A ... A:A B:...
ND24906	B:B A:A B:B A:A ... A:A ... A:A B:B B:B ... B:B ... A:A ... A:A ... A:A ... B:B ... B:B B:B A:A B:B A:A ... A:A ...
ND24978	A:A A:A B:B A:A ... A:A ... A:A B:B B:B ... A:A ... A:A ... A:A ... B:B ... B:B B:B A:A B:B A:A ... A:A ...
ND25025	A:A A:A B:B A:A ... A:A ... A:A B:B B:B ... A:A ... A:A ... A:A ... B:B ... B:B B:B A:A B:B A:A ... A:A ...



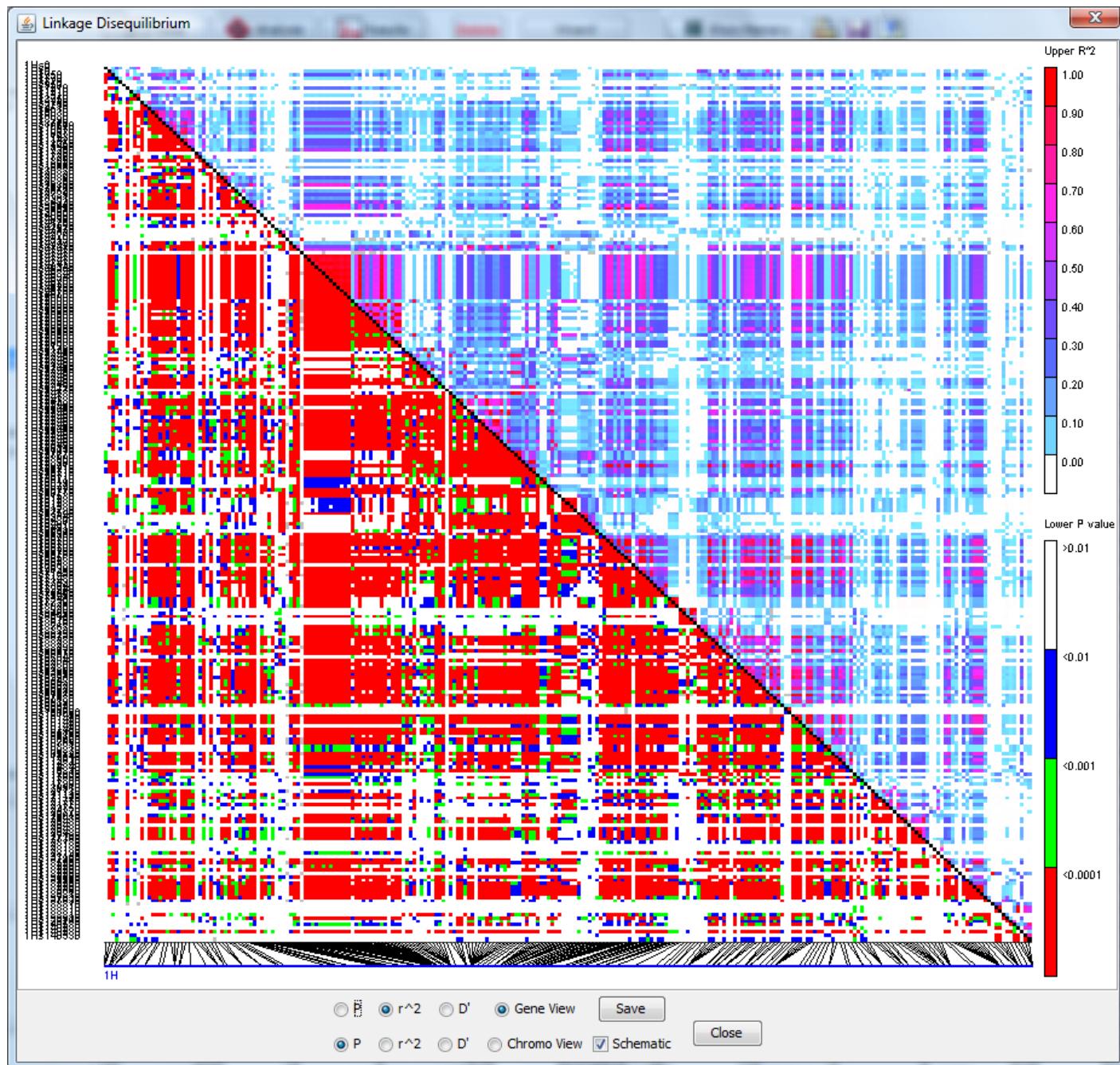
# Display an LD Plot

The screenshot shows the TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83 software interface. The window title is "TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83". The menu bar includes "File", "Tools", "Help", and "GDPC". The toolbar contains several icons: "GAGAG Data", "Analysis", "Results" (which is highlighted with a red circle), "Delete", "Wizard", "Show Memory", and others. Below the toolbar is a tab bar with "Table", "Tree Plot", "2D Plot", "LD Plot" (which is also highlighted with a red circle), "Chart", "QQ Plot", and "Manhattan Plot". On the left, there is a file tree view:

- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align7
- Polymorphisms
- Numerical
  - geneticMap
  - traits
- Matrix
- Tree
- Fusions
- Synonymizer
- Result
- Diversity
- SNP Assays
- LD
  - LD:tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align0
- Association

The main area displays a table with the following columns: Locus1, Position1, Site1, NumberOf..., States1, Frequency1, Locus2, Position2, and Site2. The data rows are as follows:

Locus1	Position1	Site1	NumberOf...	States1	Frequency1	Locus2	Position2	Site2
1H	0	1	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	0	0
1H	0	2	2	B:65	NotImpleme...	1H	0	0
1H	0	2	2	B:65	NotImpleme...	1H	0	1
1H	750	3	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	0	0
1H	750	3	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	0	1
1H	750	3	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	0	2
1H	770	4	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	0	0
1H	770	4	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	0	1
1H	770	4	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	0	2
1H	770	4	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	750	3
1H	770	5	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	0	0
1H	770	5	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	0	1
1H	770	5	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	0	2
1H	770	5	2	A:66	NotImpleme...	1H	750	3



TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory H ?

GDPC Load Export Sites Traits Impute SNPs + Transform P q Synonymizer U Join O Join Separate

**Data**

- Sequence
- snpfile
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align0
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align1
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align2
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align3
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align4
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align5
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align6
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align7

Polymorphisms

- Numerical
- geneticMap
- traits

Number of sequences: 192  
Number of sites: 2320  
Data type: Text  
Loci: 1H, 2H, 3H, 4H, 5H, 6H, 7H, UNK

Table Table LD Plot LD Plot LD Plot LD Plot Transform Transform

Site Numbers Locus Site Name Alleles (Enter physical position) Search

0 331 662 993 1324 1655 1986 2317

2281:0 2282:0 2283:0 2284:0 2285:0 2286:0 2287:0 2288:0 2289:0 2290:0 2291:0 2292:0 2293:0 2294:0 2295:0 2296:0 2297:0 2298:0 2299:0 2300:0 2301:0 2302:0 2303:0 2304:0 2305:0 2306:0 2307:0 2308:0 2309:0 2310:0 2311:0 2312:0 2313:0 2314:0 2315:0 2316:0 2317:0 2318:0 2319:0

ND20448 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:A:B:A:...:A:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:A:A:...  
ND24843 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:A:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND24890 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:...  
ND24906 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:A:B:A:...  
ND24978 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:A:A:...  
ND25025 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:A:A:...  
ND25030 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:A:...:A:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:A:A:...  
ND25033 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25148 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25151 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25152 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25153 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25160 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25161 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25163 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25165 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25172 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25205 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25208 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:A:  
ND25220 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25768 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:...  
ND25782 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:...  
ND25786 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25805 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:  
ND25824 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:  
ND25825 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:  
ND25826 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:  
ND25832 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:  
ND25835 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:  
ND25839 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25840 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25843 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25882 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25908 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:  
ND25911 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:  
ND25917 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:A:  
ND25949 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:B:B:  
ND25966 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:A:A:  
ND25967 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:A:A:  
ND25969 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:A:A:  
ND25970 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:A:A:  
ND25975 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:A:B:  
ND25976 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25977 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:B:B:  
ND25979 B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:A:...:A:A:B:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:A:A:B:A:B:B:B:B:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:...:B:B:B:B:A:A:...  

## Steps for running PCA analysis

TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

GDPC Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory Load Export Sites Traits Impute SNPs Transform Synonymizer Join & Join Separate

**Transform Dialog (Top Right):**

- Column: S0, S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7, S8, S9, S10, S11
- Percent Missing Data: S0.null (0.52), S1.null (0.00), S2.null (0.00), S3.null (0.00), S4.null (0.00), S5.null (0.00), S6.null (6.77), S7.null (0.00), S8.null (0.00), S9.null (13.02), S10.null (0.00), S11.null (0.00), S12.null (1.04), S13.null (0.00), S14.null (0.00), S15.null (0.00), S16.null (0.00), S17.null (0.00), S18.null (0.00), S19.null (18.23), S20.null (0.00), S21.null (0.00), S22.null (0.00), S23.null (0.00), S24.null (0.52)
- Buttons: Trans, Impute, PCA (Manhattan Distance selected)
- Number of Neighbors (K): 5
- Min. Freq. of Row Data: 0.80

**Table Title: Phenotypes**

Number of columns: 2321  
 Number of rows: 192  
 Number of elements: 445632

**Table**

**Table**

**LD Plot**

**LD Plot**

**LD Plot**

**LD Plot**

**Impute SNPs**

**Impute SNPs**

Program Status

Java - TASSEL... THTdownlo... The Hordeu... Downloads Microsoft Ex... Microsoft P... 2 Java(TM)... 2:13 PM

TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

GDPC Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory H ?

GDPC Load Export Sites Traits Impute SNPs **?+5 Transform** Synonymizer Join n Join Separate

**GDPC**

tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align4  
tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align5  
tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align6  
tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align7  
Polymorphisms  
Numerical  
geneticMap  
traits  
tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collapsed  
**tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collapsed\_2320\_imputed**  
Matrix  
Tree  
Fusions  
Synonymizer  
ult  
Diversity  
CMDA  
Table Title: Phenotypes  
Number of columns: 2321  
Number of rows: 192  
Number of elements: 445632  
  
Imputed Phenotypic Values.  
Taxa with insufficient data: 0  
K = 50.8% cutoff):

Column Percent Missing Data

Column	Percent Missing Data
S0.null	0.00
S1.null	0.00
S2.null	0.00
S3.null	0.00
S4.null	0.00
S5.null	0.00
S6.null	0.00
S7.null	0.00
S8.null	0.00
S9.null	0.00
S10.null	0.00
S11.null	0.00
S12.null	0.00
S13.null	0.00
S14.null	0.00
S15.null	0.00
S16.null	0.00
S17.null	0.00
S18.null	0.00
S19.null	0.00
S20.null	0.00
S21.null	0.00
S22.null	0.00
S23.null	0.00
S24.null	0.00

Method:

Correlation

Covariance

Output

Eigenvalue  $\geq$  0

Var Prop %  $\geq$  0.00043

Components = 10

Create Dataset Close

Table

Table

LD Plot

LD Plot

LD Plot

LD Plot

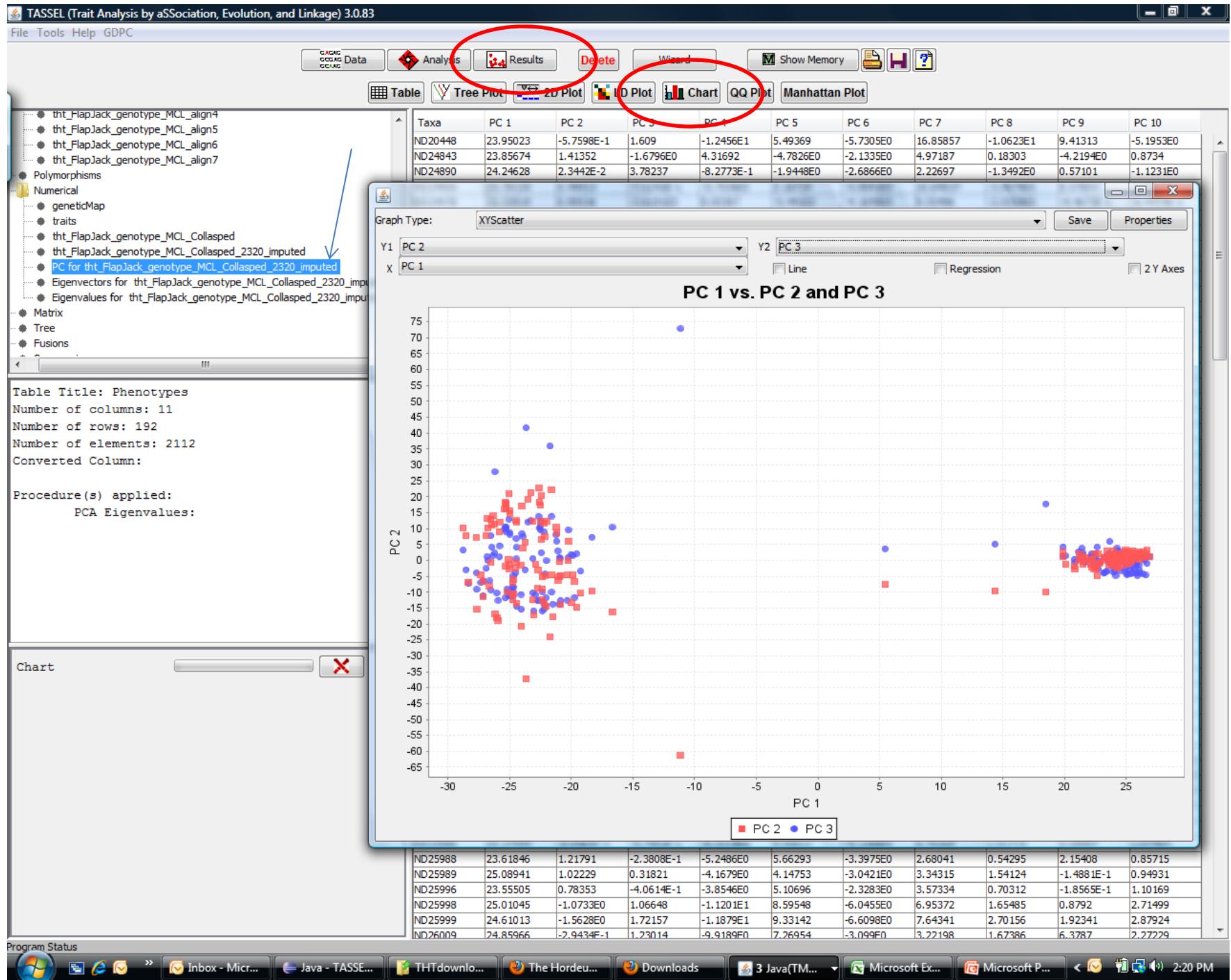
Impute SNPs

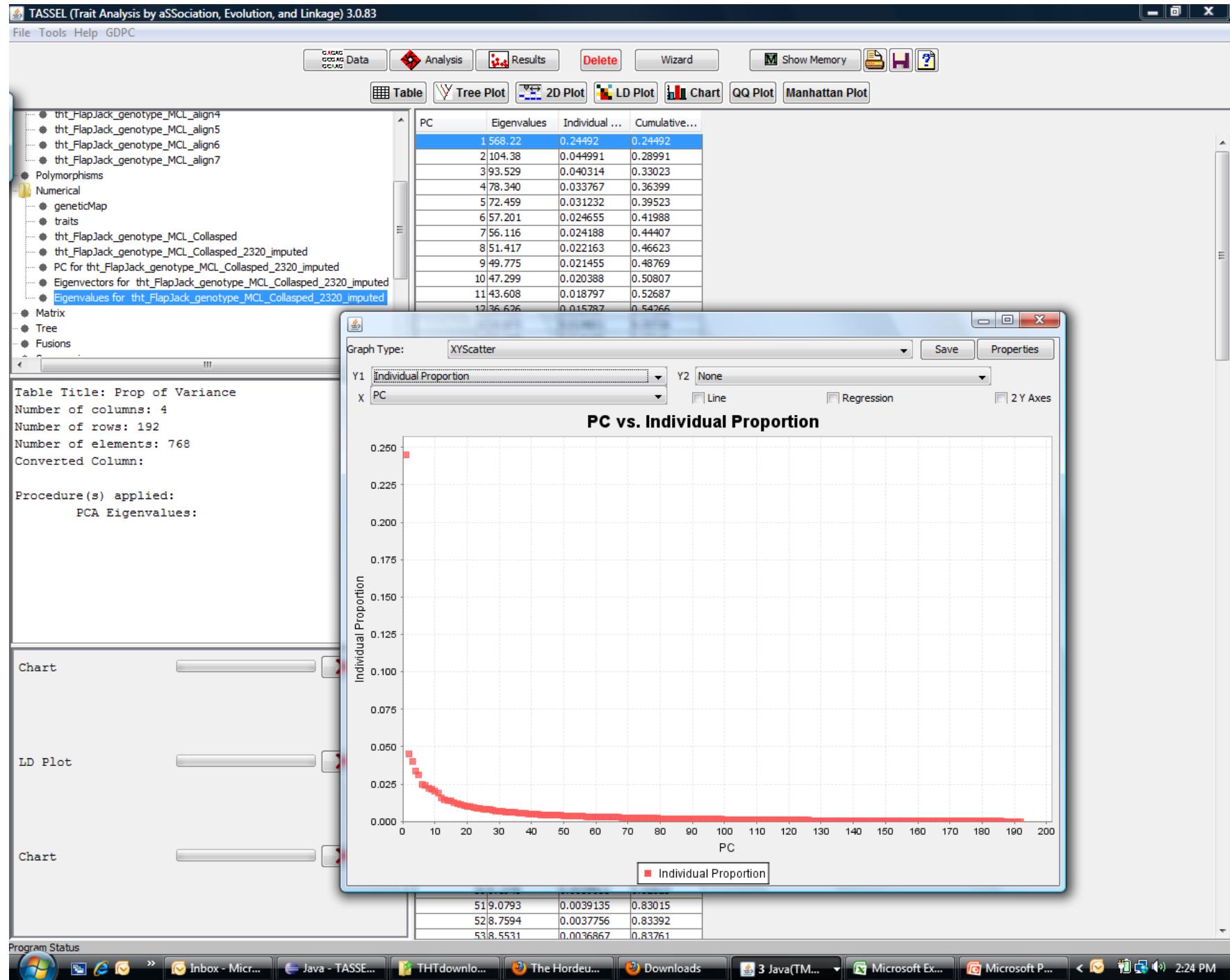
Impute SNPs

Program Status

Windows Taskbar:

- Inbox - Microsoft
- Java - TASSEL
- THTdownlo...
- The Hordeu...
- Downloads
- Java(TM)...
- Microsoft Ex...
- Microsoft P...
- 2:14 PM





TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDFC

Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory H ?

Table Tree Plot 2D Plot LD Plot Chart QQ Plot Manhattan Plot

● ht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align5  
 ● ht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align6  
 ● ht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align7  
 ● Polymorphisms  
 Numerical  
 ● geneticMap  
 ● traits  
 ● ht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped  
 ● ht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped\_2320\_imputed  
 ● PC for ht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped\_2320\_imputed  
 ● Eigenvectors for ht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped\_2320\_imputed  
 ● Eigenvalues for ht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped\_2320\_imputed  
 ● Matrix  
 ● Tree  
 ● Fusions  
 ● Synonymizer

Table Title: Phenotypes  
 Number of columns: 58  
 Number of rows: 96  
 Number of elements: 5568

Taxa	grain_yield...	p									
ND20448	5.0572E3	NaN	NaN	4.8151E3	NaN	NaN	3.6907E3	NaN	NaN	NaN	10
HARRINGTON	4.0511E3	4.1534E3	3.8951E3	4.5138E3	4.3847E3	3.6476E3	4.5192E3	4.5084E3	4.6322E3	4.7505E3	85
BARONESSE	5.5952E3	5.2616E3	5.0195E3	5.0841E3	4.2932E3	4.8312E3	4.417E3	5.2616E3	5.3961E3	4.8474E3	88
ROBUST	4.6107E3	5.9664E3	4.8259E3	4.7075E3	4.6322E3	4.6967E3	3.1419E3	3.2119E3	3.5293E3	3.8951E3	10
ND24843	NaN	4.9604E3	NaN	NaN	4.1372E3	NaN	NaN	3.4862E3	NaN	4.9227E3	NaN
ND24890	NaN	5.3047E3	NaN	NaN	4.7774E3	NaN	NaN	3.8793E3	NaN	5.154E3	NaN
ND24906	NaN	5.7028E3	NaN	NaN	4.6806E3	NaN	NaN	4.035E3	NaN	4.616E3	NaN
ND24978	NaN	5.7512E3	NaN	NaN	5.2401E3	NaN	NaN	4.0458E3	NaN	4.7828E3	NaN
ND25025	NaN	6.2247E3	NaN	NaN	5.0357E3	NaN	NaN	4.7667E3	NaN	4.6645E3	NaN
ND25030	NaN	5.8696E3	NaN	NaN	4.7882E3	NaN	NaN	4.3847E3	NaN	4.6645E3	NaN
ND25033	NaN	6.2785E3	NaN	NaN	5.2025E3	NaN	NaN	4.1211E3	NaN	4.4923E3	NaN
ND25148	NaN	5.0195E3	NaN	NaN	5.0733E3	NaN	NaN	4.0189E3	NaN	5.3531E3	NaN
ND25151	NaN	5.5037E3	NaN	NaN	4.729E3	NaN	NaN	4.6053E3	NaN	4.1426E3	NaN
ND25152	NaN	5.7243E3	NaN	NaN	4.4331E3	NaN	NaN	3.7391E3	NaN	4.7613E3	NaN
ND25153	NaN	5.6006E3	NaN	NaN	4.5461E3	NaN	NaN	4.0189E3	NaN	4.4224E3	NaN
ND25160	NaN	6.1816E3	NaN	NaN	4.9657E3	NaN	NaN	4.2394E3	NaN	5.068E3	NaN
ND25161	NaN	5.2885E3	NaN	NaN	4.885E3	NaN	NaN	4.0727E3	NaN	3.7875E3	NaN
ND25163	NaN	5.9288E3	NaN	NaN	4.6806E3	NaN	NaN	4.148E3	NaN	4.4654E3	NaN
ND25165	NaN	5.6598E3	NaN	NaN	4.5676E3	NaN	NaN	4.4439E3	NaN	4.2556E3	NaN
ND25172	NaN	5.7136E3	NaN	NaN	4.5676E3	NaN	NaN	4.1157E3	NaN	4.1265E3	NaN
ND25205	NaN	6.1224E3	NaN	NaN	4.8689E3	NaN	NaN	3.809E3	NaN	4.8528E3	NaN
ND25208	NaN	5.4338E3	NaN	NaN	5.2778E3	NaN	NaN	4.3955E3	NaN	4.7774E3	NaN
ND25220	NaN	5.9718E3	NaN	NaN	5.4015E3	NaN	NaN	4.1856E3	NaN	4.6322E3	NaN
ND25768	NaN	NaN	5.0518E3	NaN	NaN	5.2455E3	NaN	NaN	4.1426E3	NaN	NaN
ND25786	NaN	NaN	5.224E3	NaN	NaN	4.5461E3	NaN	NaN	3.9274E3	NaN	NaN
ND25805	NaN	NaN	5.0949E3	NaN	NaN	5.1702E3	NaN	NaN	4.035E3	NaN	NaN
ND25824	NaN	NaN	6.0686E3	NaN	NaN	4.9926E3	NaN	NaN	4.4977E3	NaN	NaN
ND25825	NaN	NaN	5.2724E3	NaN	NaN	5.0464E3	NaN	NaN	4.3632E3	NaN	NaN
ND25826	NaN	NaN	5.8534E3	NaN	NaN	5.1756E3	NaN	NaN	4.6591E3	NaN	NaN

With multiple location data, GLM or MLM will be faster if entry means are calculated first using GLM for BLUEs or other software for calculating BLUPs

ND25960	IV01	IV02	IV03	IV04	IV05	IV06	IV07	IV08	IV09	IV10	IV11	IV12
ND25967	NaN	NaN	4.8743E3	NaN	NaN	4.616E3	NaN	NaN	4.2663E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25969	NaN	NaN	4.9442E3	NaN	NaN	4.5084E3	NaN	NaN	3.3195E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25970	NaN	NaN	5.4392E3	NaN	NaN	5.2885E3	NaN	NaN	3.6961E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25975	NaN	NaN	5.4015E3	NaN	NaN	4.8528E3	NaN	NaN	4.4493E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25977	NaN	NaN	4.5084E3	NaN	NaN	4.4977E3	NaN	NaN	3.7768E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25979	NaN	NaN	4.4493E3	NaN	NaN	4.9173E3	NaN	NaN	3.7337E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25982	NaN	NaN	4.6107E3	NaN	NaN	4.3363E3	NaN	NaN	3.54E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25986	NaN	NaN	5.2509E3	NaN	NaN	5.1164E3	NaN	NaN	3.9866E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25988	NaN	NaN	5.2509E3	NaN	NaN	4.3363E3	NaN	NaN	3.0451E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25989	NaN	NaN	4.8474E3	NaN	NaN	4.8797E3	NaN	NaN	3.8359E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25996	NaN	NaN	5.6867E3	NaN	NaN	4.9442E3	NaN	NaN	4.2986E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25998	NaN	NaN	4.955E3	NaN	NaN	5.6867E3	NaN	NaN	3.8736E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND25999	NaN	NaN	5.5844E3	NaN	NaN	5.4876E3	NaN	NaN	4.4654E3	NaN	NaN	NaN
ND26000	NaN	NaN	4.9819E3	NaN	NaN	4.4869E3	NaN	NaN	3.4324E3	NaN	NaN	NaN

TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

GDPC Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory H ?

Taxa Traits Impute SNPs +? Transform P+Q Synonymizer Join n Join Separate

tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align3  
tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align4  
tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align5  
tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align6  
tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align7  
Polymorphisms  
Numerical  
geneticMap  
traits  
tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collapsed  
tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collapsed\_2320\_imputed  
PC for tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collapsed\_2320\_impute  
Eigenvectors for tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collapsed\_2320\_impute  
Eigenvalues for tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collapsed\_2320\_impute  
Matrix  
Tree

Table Title: Phenotypes  
Number of columns: 58  
Number of rows: 96  
Number of elements: 5568

**Filter Traits / Modify Trait Properties**

Trait	env	Type	Discrete	Include
grain_yield	Expt1_2008_Carrington	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
grain_yield	Expt2_2008_Carrington	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
grain_yield	Expt3_2008_Carrington	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
grain_yield	Expt1_2008_Fargo	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
grain_yield	Expt2_2008_Fargo	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
grain_yield	Expt3_2008_Fargo	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
grain_yield	Expt1_2008_Minot	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
grain_yield	Expt2_2008_Minot	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
grain_yield	Expt3_2008_Minot	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
grain_yield	Expt2_2008_Ray	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
plant_height	Expt1_2008_Carrington	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
plant_height	Expt2_2008_Carrington	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
plant_height	Expt3_2008_Carrington	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
plant_height	Expt1_2008_Fargo	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
plant_height	Expt2_2008_Fargo	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
plant_height	Expt3_2008_Fargo	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
plant_height	Expt1_2008_Minot	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
plant_height	Expt2_2008_Minot	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
plant_height	Expt3_2008_Minot	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
plant_height	Expt2_2008_Ray	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
heading_date	Expt1_2008_Carrington	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
heading_date	Expt2_2008_Carrington	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
heading_date	Expt3_2008_Carrington	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
heading_date	Expt1_2008_Fargo	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
heading_date	Expt2_2008_Fargo	data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Exclude Selected Include Selected  
Exclude All Include All  
OK Cancel

Sites

Traits

ND25975 NaN NaN 5.4019E3 NaN NaN 4.8528E3 NaN NaN 4.4493E3 NaN NaN  
ND25977 NaN NaN 4.5084E3 NaN NaN 4.4977E3 NaN NaN 3.7768E3 NaN NaN  
ND25979 NaN NaN 4.4493E3 NaN NaN 4.9173E3 NaN NaN 3.7337E3 NaN NaN  
ND25982 NaN NaN 4.6107E3 NaN NaN 4.3363E3 NaN NaN 3.54E3 NaN NaN  
ND25986 NaN NaN 5.2509E3 NaN NaN 5.1164E3 NaN NaN 3.9866E3 NaN NaN  
ND25988 NaN NaN 5.2509E3 NaN NaN 4.3363E3 NaN NaN 3.0451E3 NaN NaN  
ND25989 NaN NaN 4.8474E3 NaN NaN 4.8797E3 NaN NaN 3.8359E3 NaN NaN  
ND25996 NaN NaN 5.6867E3 NaN NaN 4.9442E3 NaN NaN 4.2986E3 NaN NaN  
ND25998 NaN NaN 4.955E3 NaN NaN 5.6867E3 NaN NaN 3.8736E3 NaN NaN  
ND25999 NaN NaN 5.5844E3 NaN NaN 5.4876E3 NaN NaN 4.4654E3 NaN NaN  
ND26000 NaN NaN 4.9819E3 NaN NaN 4.4869E3 NaN NaN 3.4324E3 NaN NaN

Program Status

Inbox - Microsoft... Running NAM... Java - TASSELv... code 2 Firefox 2 Java(TM) P... Microsoft Pow... 4:31 PM

TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory H GS

Diversity Link. Diseq. Cladogram Kinship GLM MLM GS

taxa grain\_yield... grain\_yield... grain\_yield... grain\_yield... grain\_yield... grain\_yield... grain\_yield... grain\_yield... grain\_yield...

ND20448	5.0572E3	NaN	NaN	4.8151E3	NaN	NaN	3.6907E3	NaN	NaN
HARRINGTON	4.0511E3	4.1534E3	3.8951E3	4.5138E3	4.3847E3	3.6476E3	4.5192E3	4.5084E3	4.6322E3
BARONESSE	5.5952E3	5.2616E3	5.0195E3	5.0841E3	4.2932E3	4.8312E3	4.417E3	5.2616E3	5.3961E3
ROBUST	4.6107E3	5.9664E3	4.8259E3	4.7075E3	4.6322E3	4.6967E3	3.1419E3	3.2119E3	3.5293E3
ND24843	NaN	4.9604E3	NaN	NaN	4.1372E3	NaN	NaN	3.4862E3	NaN
ND24890	NaN	5.3047E3	NaN	NaN	4.7774E3	NaN	NaN	3.879E3	NaN
ND24906	NaN	5.7028E3	NaN	NaN	4.6806E3	NaN	NaN	4.035E3	NaN
ND24978	NaN	5.7512E3	NaN	NaN	5.2401E3	NaN	NaN	4.0458E3	NaN
ND25025	NaN	6.2247E3	NaN	NaN	5.0357E3	NaN	NaN	4.7667E3	NaN
ND25030	NaN	5.8696E3	NaN	NaN	4.7882E3	NaN	NaN	4.3847E3	NaN
ND25033	NaN	6.2785E3	NaN	NaN	5.2025E3	NaN	NaN	4.1211E3	NaN
ND25148	NaN	5.0195E3	NaN	NaN	5.0733E3	NaN	NaN	4.0189E3	NaN
ND25151	NaN	5.5037E3	NaN	NaN	4.729E3	NaN	NaN	4.6053E3	NaN
ND25152	NaN	5.7243E3	NaN	NaN	4.4331E3	NaN	NaN	3.7391E3	NaN
ND25153	NaN	5.6006E3	NaN	NaN	4.5461E3	NaN	NaN	4.0189E3	NaN
ND25160	NaN	6.1816E3	NaN	NaN	4.9657E3	NaN	NaN	4.2394E3	NaN
ND25161	NaN	5.2885E3	NaN	NaN	4.885E3	NaN	NaN	4.0727E3	NaN
ND25163	NaN	5.9288E3	NaN	NaN	4.6806E3	NaN	NaN	4.148E3	NaN
ND25165	NaN	5.6598E3	NaN	NaN	4.5676E3	NaN	NaN	4.4439E3	NaN

Table Title: Phenotypes  
Number of columns: 10  
Number of rows: 96  
Number of elements: 960

Calculate BLUEs

The data set you have selected does not contain any marker data. Do you want to calculate BLUEs (best linear unbiased estimates) of the phenotypes?

Yes No

Sites

GLM

Program Status

Inbox - Microsoft... Running NAM... Java - TASSELv... code 2 Firefox 2 Java(TM) P... Microsoft Pow... 4:33 PM

TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

GDPC Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory H ?

GDPC Load Export Taxa Traits Impute SNPs Transform P+q Synonymizer Join n Join Separate

Filtered\_traits  
Filtered\_PC for tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collapsed\_2320\_imputed  
Matrix  
Tree  
Fusions  
Synonymizer  
Result  
Diversity  
SNP Assays  
LD  
LD:tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align0  
LD:tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align0\_chr1H\_17260-50600  
Association  
Phenotype ANOVA from Filtered\_traits  
BLUEs\_Filtered\_traits  
Variances

Table Title: Phenotypes  
Number of columns: 2  
Number of rows: 93  
Number of elements: 186  
BLUEs calculated from Filtered\_traits

Taxa	grain_yield
BARONESSE	5.0177E3
HARRINGTON	4.2562E3
ND20448	4.5531E3
ND24843	4.1119E3
ND24890	4.571E3
ND24906	4.7234E3
ND24978	4.9297E3
ND25025	5.2596E3
ND25030	4.9315E3
ND25033	5.118E3
ND25148	4.6212E3
ND25151	4.8633E3
ND25152	4.5495E3
ND25153	4.6392E3
ND25160	5.0462E3
ND25161	4.6661E3
ND25163	4.8364E3
ND25165	4.8077E3
ND25172	4.7163E3
ND25205	4.8508E3
ND25208	4.953E3
ND25220	5.1036E3
ND25768	4.8639E3
ND25786	4.6164E3
ND25805	4.8173E3
ND25824	5.2369E3
ND25825	4.9446E3
ND25826	5.28E3
ND25835	5.1509E3
ND25839	4.5393E3
ND25840	5.662E3
ND25843	5.2602E3
ND25882	5.0594E3
ND25908	4.525E3
ND25917	4.7294E3
ND25949	4.5286E3
ND25966	4.1807E3
ND25967	4.6362E3
ND25969	4.308E3
ND25970	4.8585E3
ND25975	4.9518E3
ND25977	4.3116E3
ND25979	4.4174E3
ND25982	4.2129E3
ND25986	4.8352E3
ND25988	4.2614E3
ND25989	4.5716E3
ND25996	5.0271E3
ND25998	4.889E3
ND25999	5.2298E3
ND26009	4.351E3
ND26010	4.473E3
ND26015	4.8424E3

Program Status

Join the resulting data set with marker and, optionally, population structure covariates

TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory H GS

Diversity Link. Diseq. Cladogram Kinship GLM MLM GS

**Sequence**

- snpfile
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align0
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align1
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align2
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align3
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align4
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align5
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align6
- tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align7
- BLUES\_Filtered\_traits + Filtered\_PC for tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collapsed

**Polymorphisms**

Numerical

- geneticMap

Number of sequences: 90  
 Number of sites: 2320  
 Data type: Text  
 Loci: 1H, 2H, 3H, 4H, 5H, 6H, 7H, UNK  
 Table Title: Phenotypes and Genotypes  
 Number of columns: 6  
 Number of rows: 90  
 Number of elements: 540  
 Intersect Join

**GLM Options**

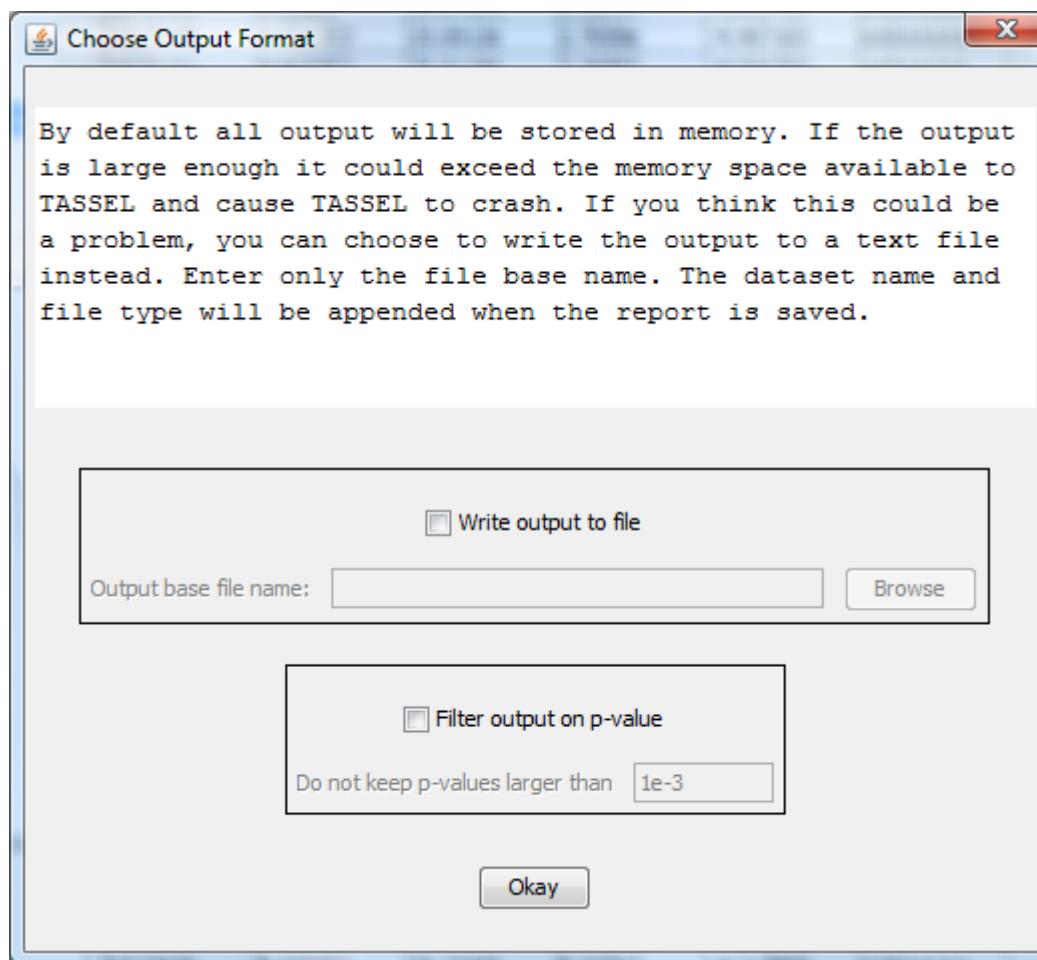
Use permutation test for markers  
 Number of Permutations: 1000  
 OK

Taxa	grain_yield	PC 1	PC 2	PC 3	Haplotype
ND20448	4.5531E3	23.95023	-5.7598E-1	1.609	AABAAAAA...
ND24843	4.1119E3	23.85674	1.41352	-1.6796E0	BABBAAAAB...
ND24890	4.5711E3	24.24628	2.3442E-2	3.78237	BABBAAAAB...
ND24906	4.7234E3	25.78159	0.49923	-7.6242E-1	BABAAAAAA...
ND24978	4.9297E3	23.33919	0.99536	-3.6191E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25025	5.2596E3	24.15292	2.21206	-4.764E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25030	4.9315E3	25.68292	2.06961	-2.7292E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25033	5.118E3	26.67351	3.15703	-1.0104E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25148	4.6212E3	25.09126	2.70596	-4.4071E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25151	4.8633E3	25.51196	2.26901	-4.0667E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25152	4.5495E3	25.92034	1.9962	-4.7732E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25153	4.6392E3	26.56552	1.94752	-4.6219E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25160	5.0462E3	25.07346	1.89335	-4.3234E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25161	4.6661E3	24.90147	2.47547	-3.66E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25163	4.8364E3	26.07802	1.7467	-3.8583E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25165	4.8077E3	26.361	2.63197	-4.3072E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25172	4.7163E3	25.83584	1.38204	-3.9961E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25205	4.8508E3	23.43387	2.9879	-3.3992E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25208	4.953E3	26.05	2.78447	-2.9104E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25220	5.1036E3	24.95151	3.25894	-2.4413E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25768	4.8639E3	21.65103	4.9116E-2	-6.6468E-1	AABAAAAAA...
ND25786	4.6164E3	22.79478	-9.9531E-1	-2.6225E-1	AABAAAAAA...
ND25805	4.8173E3	22.87223	-6.318E-1	-5.1623E-1	BABRAAAAAR
ND25824	5.2369E3	22.19654			
ND25825	4.9446E3	22.16704			
ND25826	5.28E3	22.49347			
ND25835	5.1509E3	23.97525			
ND25839	4.5393E3	23.97583			
ND25840	5.662E3	22.0943			
ND25843	5.2602E3	21.67394			
ND25882	5.0594E3	23.57			
ND25908	4.525E3	23.64608			
ND25917	4.7294E3	21.47679	-4.3761E-1	2.36163	AABAAAAAA...
ND25949	4.5286E3	20.08553	-1.3448E0	1.37971	AABAAAAAA...
ND25966	4.1807E3	24.48066	0.26432	-3.1968E0	BABBAAAAB...
ND25967	4.6362E3	24.06843	1.8913E-4	-3.3596E0	BABBAAAAB...
ND25969	4.308E3	22.53983	-1.4921E0	-2.2324E0	BABBAAAAB...
ND25970	4.8585E3	25.32585	0.11257	-4.2176E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25975	4.9518E3	25.53924	3.04817	-2.1169E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25977	4.3116E3	25.26865	0.48787	-2.6149E0	BABBAAAAB...
ND25979	4.4174E3	25.8376	1.07109	-1.2247E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25982	4.2129E3	26.4787	1.08936	0.62356	AABAAAAAA...
ND25986	4.8352E3	25.37444	-8.6586E-2	-4.7402E-1	AABAAAAAA...
ND25988	4.2614E3	23.61846	1.21791	-2.3808E-1	AABAAAAAA...
ND25989	4.5716E3	25.08941	1.02229	0.31821	AABAAAAAA...
ND25996	5.0271E3	23.55505	0.78353	-4.0614E-1	AABAAAAAA...
ND25998	4.8896E3	25.01045	-1.0733E0	1.06648	AABAAAAAA...
ND25999	5.2298E3	24.61013	-1.5628E0	1.72157	AABAAAAAA...
ND26009	4.351E3	24.85966	-2.9434E-1	1.23014	AABAAAAAA...
ND26010	4.473E3	23.2853	0.11584	1.26841	AABAAAAAA...
ND26015	4.8424E3	20.83769	-2.782E0	-5.6755E-1	AABAAAAAA...
ND26017	4.9105E3	22.63618	-4.9141E0	4.21739	AABAAAAAA...
ND26030	4.4801E3	24.31001	-2.3722E0	3.10949	RARRAAAAAR

Program Status

Inbox - Micros... Running NAM... Java - TASSELv... code 2 Firefox 2 Java(TM) P... Microsoft Pow... 4:38 PM

# Option for saving output to disk for large files



TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory H ?

Diversity Link. Diseq. Cladogram Kinship GLM MLM GS

Tree Fusions Synonymizer Alt Diversity SNP Assays LD ● LD:tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_M Association ● Phenotype ANOVA from Filter ● BLUEs\_Filtered\_traits ● GLM\_marker\_test\_BLUEs\_Filter ● GLM allele estimates for BLUE Variances Stepwise

Table Title: Marker Test

Number of columns: 14

Number of rows: 2320

Number of elements: 32

Tests of Marker-Phenotype

Data set: BLUEs\_Filtered

model: trait = mean +

Trait	Marker	Lo Options Panel	marker_F	marker_p	perm_p	markerR2	markerDF	markerMS	errorDF	errorMS	modelDF	modelMS
grain_yield	11_10259	1H	47470	0.19401	0.82402	1	4.5326E-3	2	7.6767E4	84	3.9569E5	5
grain_yield	11_10526	1H	47470	1.26701	0.2635	1	1.4478E-2	1	4.9043E5	85	3.8707E5	4
grain_yield	11_10294	1H	47470	0.13772	0.71148	1	1.5946E-3	1	5.4016E4	85	3.9221E5	4
grain_yield	12_10235	1H	47470	1.38844	0.24196	1	1.5844E-2	1	5.3667E5	85	3.8653E5	4
grain_yield	12_31467	1H	47470	1.1592	0.28468	1	1.3263E-2	1	4.4926E5	85	3.8756E5	4
grain_yield	12_30796	1H	47470	0.83909	0.43569	1	1.9309E-2	2	3.2702E5	84	3.8974E5	5
grain_yield	12_30683	1H	47470	1.1592	0.28468	1	1.3263E-2	1	4.4926E5	85	3.8756E5	4
grain_yield	11_20855	1H	49340	1.38844	0.24196	1	1.5844E-2	1	5.3667E5	85	3.8653E5	4
grain_yield	11_10957	1H	49340	0.87246	0.42172	1	2.029E-2	2	3.4322E5	83	3.9339E5	5
grain_yield	11_11064	1H	49340	1.38844	0.24196	1	1.5844E-2	1	5.3667E5	85	3.8653E5	4
grain_yield	12_11301	1H	49340	1.61372	0.20744	1	1.8366E-2	1	6.2213E5	85	3.8553E5	4
grain_yield	11_10470	1H	49700	0.81122	0.44776	1	1.868E-2	2	3.1637E5	84	3.8999E5	5
grain_yield	12_10159	1H	49700	1.38844	0.24196	1	1.5844E-2	1	5.3667E5	85	3.8653E5	4
grain_yield	12_30762	1H	49700	0.85581	0.35753	1	9.8264E-3	1	3.3285E5	85	3.8893E5	4
grain_yield	12_30438	1H	49700	1.38844	0.24196	1	1.5844E-2	1	5.3667E5	85	3.8653E5	4
grain_yield	12_30436	1H	49700	0.85581	0.35753	1	9.8264E-3	1	3.3285E5	85	3.8893E5	4
grain_yield	11_10438	1H	50000	1.0861E-2	0.91725	1	1.2739E-4	1	4.3099E3	84	3.9683E5	4
grain_yield	11_11287	1H	50000	6.88705	1.0312E-2	0.979	7.467E-2	1	2.5262E6	84	3.668E5	4
grain_yield	11_11478	1H	50000	1.25328	0.29091	1	2.8886E-2	2	4.8864E5	83	3.8989E5	5
grain_yield	11_20660	1H	50000	6.89278	1.0281E-2	0.979	7.4727E-2	1	2.5281E6	84	3.6678E5	4
grain_yield	12_30562	1H	50000	6.38771	1.3342E-2	0.985	6.8903E-2	1	2.334E6	85	3.6539E5	4
grain_yield	11_20427	1H	50600	6.89278	1.0281E-2	0.979	7.4727E-2	1	2.5281E6	84	3.6678E5	4
grain_yield	11_20698	1H	50600	6.88705	1.0312E-2	0.979	7.467E-2	1	2.5262E6	84	3.668E5	4
grain_yield	11_21193	1H	50600	6.38771	1.3342E-2	0.985	6.8903E-2	1	2.334E6	85	3.6539E5	4
grain_yield	11_20757	1H	50600	0.91172	0.3424	1	1.058E-2	1	3.5796E5	84	3.9262E5	4
grain_yield	12_10300	1H	50600	6.38771	1.3342E-2	0.985	6.8903E-2	1	2.334E6	85	3.6539E5	4
grain_yield	12_31381	1H	50600	NaN	NaN	1	0	0	NaN	86	3.8828E5	3
grain_yield	12_31208	1H	50600	6.42464	1.3087E-2	0.984	6.9274E-2	1	2.3465E6	85	3.6524E5	4
grain_yield	12_30404	1H	50600	6.38771	1.3342E-2	0.985	6.8903E-2	1	2.334E6	85	3.6539E5	4
grain_yield	12_30043	1H	50600	6.38771	1.3342E-2	0.985	6.8903E-2	1	2.334E6	85	3.6539E5	4
grain_yield	11_11484	1H	51230	4.37822	3.9383E-2	1	4.8289E-2	1	1.6357E6	85	3.736E5	4
grain_yield	11_21357	1H	51700	0.97869	0.32533	1	1.1221E-2	1	3.801E5	85	3.8837E5	4
grain_yield	11_20810	1H	52460	9.0568	3.4439E-3	0.941	9.4922E-2	1	3.2153E6	85	3.5502E5	4
grain_yield	11_20912	1H	52460	NaN	NaN	1	0	0	NaN	86	3.8828E5	3
grain_yield	11_21000	1H	52460	9.4572	2.8284E-3	0.927	9.8698E-2	1	3.3432E6	85	3.5351E5	4
grain_yield	11_21312	1H	52460	6.48558	1.2677E-2	0.983	6.9884E-2	1	2.3672E6	85	3.65E5	4
grain_yield	11_10833	1H	52460	2.20914	0.11613	1	4.926E-2	2	8.343E5	84	3.7766E5	5
grain_yield	12_11169	1H	52460	8.90513	3.712E-3	0.943	9.3483E-2	1	3.1666E6	85	3.5559E5	4
grain_yield	12_31272	1H	52460	4.37822	3.9383E-2	1	4.8289E-2	1	1.6357E6	85	3.736E5	4
grain_yield	12_31134	1H	52460	3.6754E-2	0.84842	1	4.2607E-4	1	1.4432E4	85	3.9267E5	4
grain_yield	12_30592	1H	52460	0.9297	0.33768	1	1.0665E-2	1	3.6127E5	85	3.8859E5	4
grain_yield	12_30350	1H	52460	9.0568	3.4439E-3	0.941	9.4922E-2	1	3.2153E6	85	3.5502E5	4
grain_yield	12_30522	1H	53220	1.2841E-2	0.91004	1	1.4891E-4	1	5.0439E3	85	3.9279E5	4
grain_yield	11_11359	1H	54730	10.4057	1.7841E-3	0.898	0.10752	1	3.642E6	85	3.5E5	4
grain_yield	11_21217	1H	54730	3.6754E-2	0.84842	1	4.2607E-4	1	1.4432E4	85	3.9267E5	4
grain_yield	12_30786	1H	54730	0.2833	0.59593	1	3.2747E-3	1	1.1092E5	85	3.9154E5	4
grain_yield	12_30672	1H	54730	0.2833	0.59593	1	3.2747E-3	1	1.1092E5	85	3.9154E5	4
grain_yield	11_10075	1H	55490	6.88192	1.0339E-2	0.979	7.4618E-2	1	2.5245E6	84	3.6683E5	4
grain_yield	11_10520	1H	55490	0.2833	0.59593	1	3.2747E-3	1	1.1092E5	85	3.9154E5	4
grain_yield	11_20798	1H	55490	0.17152	0.6798	1	1.9852E-3	1	6.7246E4	85	3.9205E5	4
grain_yield	11_10293	1H	55490	5.5156E-2	0.81489	1	6.3926E-4	1	2.1654E4	85	3.9259E5	4
grain_yield	11_21361	1H	55490	0.2833	0.59593	1	3.2747E-3	1	1.1092E5	85	3.9154E5	4
grain_yield	11_10933	1H	55490	0.2515	0.61733	1	2.9415E-3	1	9.9518E4	84	3.9569E5	4

TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory H GS

Diversity Link. Diseq. Cladogram Kinship GLM MLM GS

**Data**

- Sequence
  - snpfile
  - tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL
  - tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align0
  - tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align1
  - tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align2
  - tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align3
  - tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align4
  - tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align5
  - tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align6
  - tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_align7
  - BLUEs\_Filtered\_traits + Filtered\_PC for tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collapsed\_2
- Polymorphisms
- Numerical
  - geneticMap

Number of sequences: 192  
 Number of sites: 2320  
 Data type: Text  
 Loci: 1H, 2H, 3H, 4H, 5H, 6H, 7H, UNK

**Kinship Options**

Model heterozygotes as

Related to homozygotes  
 Independent allele state

Rescale results between 2 and 0

Run Cancel Help

Program Status

Windows Taskbar icons: Inbox - Microsoft..., Running NAM..., Java - TASSELv..., code, 2 Firefox, 2 Java(TM) P..., Microsoft Pow... 4:44 PM

TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.83

File Tools Help GDPC

GGAGG  
GGAGG  
GGAGG

Data Analysis Results Delete Wizard Show Memory H GS

Diversity Link. Diseq. Cladogram Kinship GLM MLM GS

geneticMap traits tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped\_2320\_imputed PC for tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped\_2320\_imputed Eigenvalues for tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped\_2320\_imputed Eigenvalues for tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped\_2320\_imputed Filtered\_traits Filtered\_PC for tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL\_Collasped\_2320\_imputed Matrix kin\_tht\_FlapJack\_genotype\_MCL Tree Fusions Synonymizer Result Diversity

Number of sequences: 90  
Number of sites: 2320  
Data type: Text  
Loci: 1H, 2H, 3H, 4H, 5H, 6H, 7H, UNK  
Table Title: Phenotypes and Genotypes  
Number of columns: 6  
Number of rows: 90  
Number of elements: 540  
Intersect Join

MLM

**MLM Options**

**Compression Level**

Optimum Level

Custom Level:

No Compression

**Variance Component Estimation**

P3D (estimate once)

Re-estimate after each marker

Run Cancel Help Me Choose

Taxa	grain_yield	PC 1	PC 2	PC 3	Haplotype
ND20448	4.5531E3	23.95023	-5.7598E-1	1.609	AABAAAAA...
ND24843	4.1119E3	23.85674	1.41352	-1.6796E0	BABBAAAAB...
ND24890	4.571E3	24.24628	2.3442E-2	3.78237	BABBAAAAB...
ND24906	4.7234E3	25.78159	0.49923	-7.6242E-1	BABAAAAAA...
ND24978	4.9297E3	23.33919	0.99536	-3.6191E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25025	5.2596E3	24.15292	2.21206	-4.764E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25030	4.9315E3	25.68292	2.06961	-2.7292E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25033	5.118E3	26.67351	3.15703	-1.0104E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25148	4.6212E3	25.09126	2.70596	-4.4071E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25151	4.8633E3	25.51196	2.26901	-4.0667E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25152	4.5495E3	25.92034	1.9962	-4.7732E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25153	4.6392E3	26.56552	1.94752	-4.6219E0	AABAAAAAA...
ND25160	5.0462E3	25.07346	1.89335	-4.3234E0	AABAAAAAA...

Taxa	grain_yield	PC 1	PC 2	PC 3	Haplotype
ND25989	4.5716E3	25.08941	1.02229	0.31821	AABAAAAA...
ND25996	5.0271E3	23.55505	0.78353	-4.0614E-1	AABAAAAAA...
ND25998	4.889E3	25.01045	-1.0733E0	1.06648	AABAAAAAA...
ND25999	5.2298E3	24.61013	-1.5628E0	1.72157	AABAAAAAA...
ND26009	4.351E3	24.85966	-2.9434E-1	1.23014	AABAAAAAA...
ND26010	4.473E3	23.2853	0.11584	1.26841	AABAAAAAA...
ND26015	4.8424E3	20.83769	-2.782E0	-5.6755E-1	AABAAAAAA...
ND26017	4.9105E3	22.63618	-4.9141E0	4.21739	AABAAAAAA...
ND26030	4.4801E3	24.31001	-2.3722E0	3.10949	RARRRAAAAR...

Data could not be saved: java.io.FileNotFoundException: TasselDataFile.zip (Access is denied)

Inbox - Micros... Running NAM... Java - TASSELv... code 2 Firefox 2 Java(TM) P... Microsoft Pow... 4:51 PM

TASSEL (Trait Analysis by aSSociation, Evolution, and Linkage) 3.0.104

File Tools Help GDPC

Data Analysis Results **Delete Wizard Show Memory**

**Table Tree Plot 2D Plot LD Plot Chart QQ Plot Manhattan Plot**

Result

- Filtered\_traits
- Matrix
- Tree
- Fusions
- Synonymizer
- Diversity
- SNP Assays
- LD
- Association
  - Phenotype ANOVA from Filtered\_traits
  - BLUEs\_Filtered\_traits
  - GLM\_marker\_test\_BLUEs\_Filtered\_traits + tht
  - GLM allele estimates for BLUEs\_Filtered\_traits
  - Variances
  - Stepwise

Table Title: Marker Test  
 Number of columns: 13  
 Number of rows: 1907  
 Number of elements: 24791  
 Tests of Marker-Phenotype Association  
 Data set: BLUEs\_Filtered\_traits + tht  
 model: trait = mean + marker

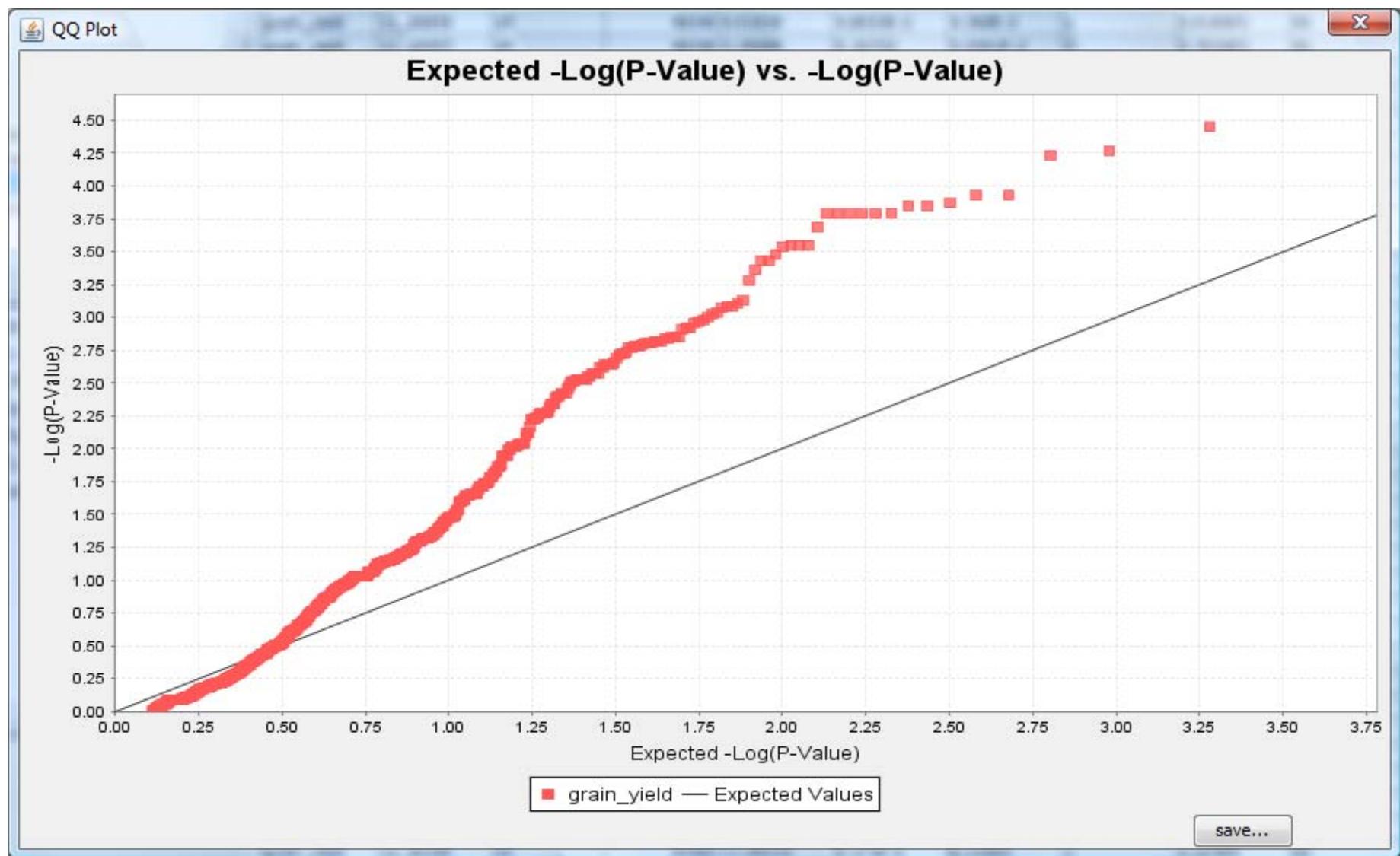
QQ Plot Options

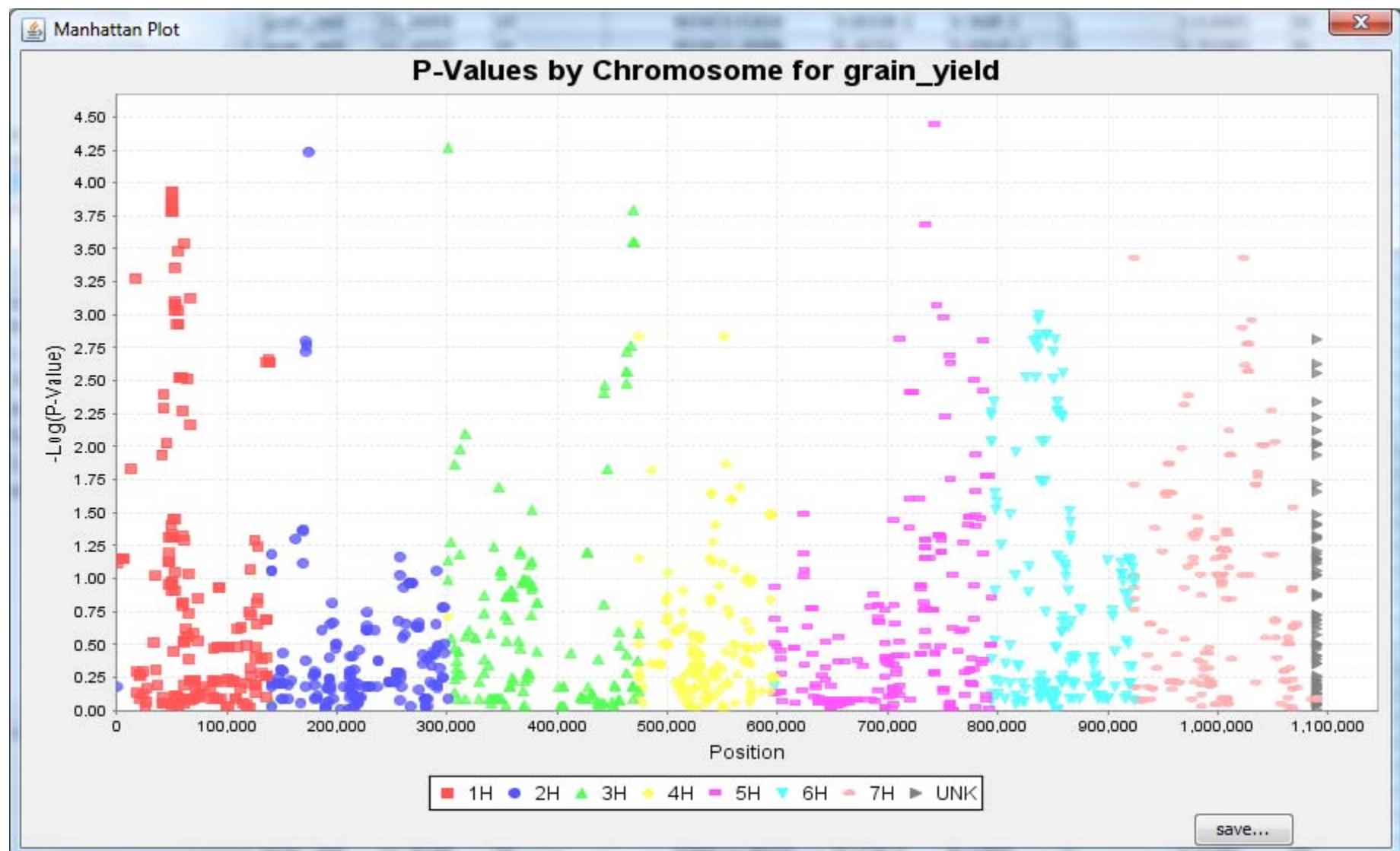
Significant points to plot: 95 most significant out of 1907 per trait.

Okay Cancel

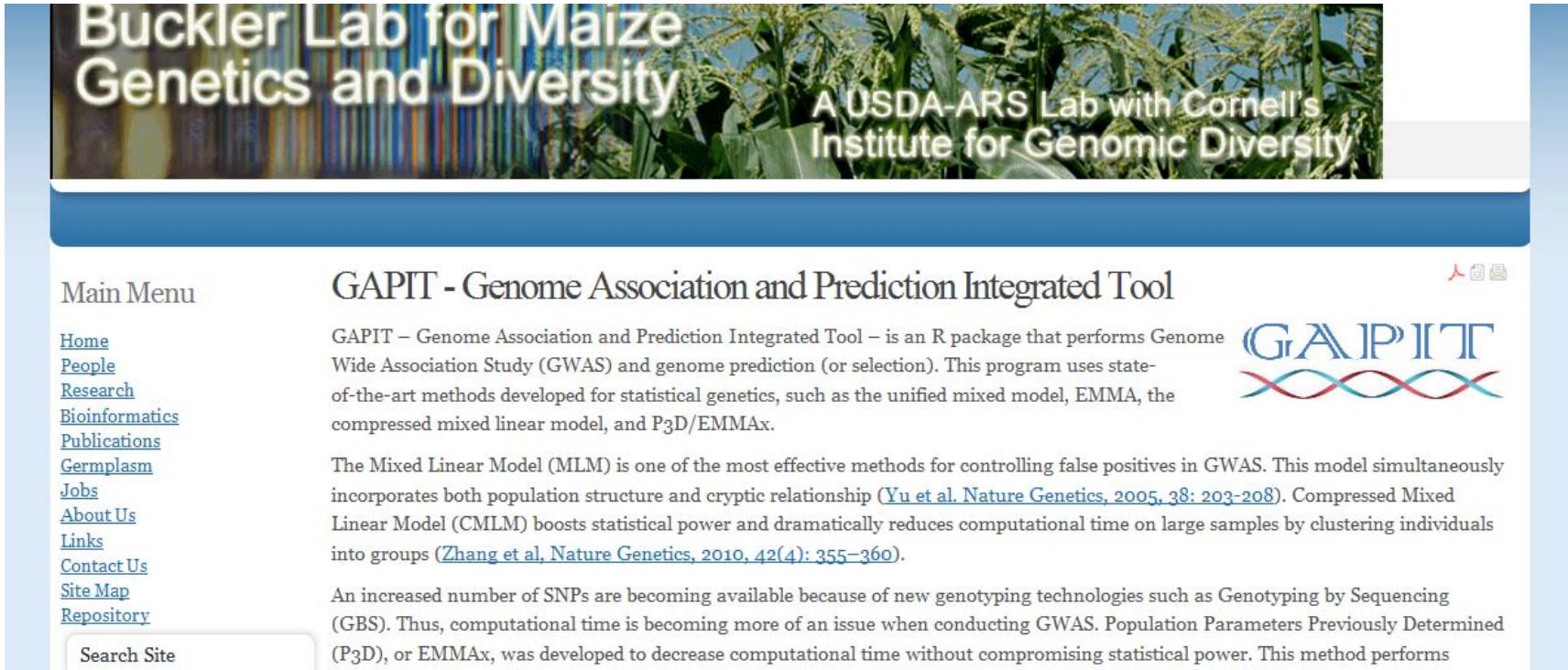
Trait	Marker	Locus	Locus_pos	marker_F	marker_p	markerR2	markerDF	markerMS	errorDF	errorMS	modelDF
grain_yield	12_10235	1H	47470	4.01939	4.8053E-2	4.368E-2	1	4.8186E5	88	1.1988E5	1
grain_yield	12_31467	1H	47470	3.26545	7.4171E-2	3.578E-2	1	3.9471E5	88	1.2088E5	1
grain_yield	12_30796	1H	47470	2.25233	0.11125	4.9229E-2	2	2.7154E5	87	1.2056E5	2
grain_yield	12_30683	1H	47470	3.26545	7.4171E-2	3.578E-2	1	3.9471E5	88	1.2088E5	1
grain_yield	11_20855	1H	49340	4.01939	4.8053E-2	4.368E-2	1	4.8186E5	88	1.1988E5	1
grain_yield	11_10957	1H	49340	2.29086	0.10732	5.0581E-2	2	2.7839E5	86	1.2152E5	2
grain_yield	11_11064	1H	49340	4.01939	4.8053E-2	4.368E-2	1	4.8186E5	88	1.1988E5	1
grain_yield	12_11301	1H	49340	4.37106	3.9438E-2	4.7321E-2	1	5.2203E5	88	1.1943E5	1
grain_yield	11_10470	1H	49700	2.14208	0.12356	4.6932E-2	2	2.5887E5	87	1.2085E5	2
grain_yield	12_10159	1H	49700	4.01939	4.8053E-2	4.368E-2	1	4.8186E5	88	1.1988E5	1
grain_yield	12_30762	1H	49700	2.61332	0.10955	2.884E-2	1	3.1816E5	88	1.2174E5	1
grain_yield	12_30438	1H	49700	4.01939	4.8053E-2	4.368E-2	1	4.8186E5	88	1.1988E5	1
grain_yield	12_30436	1H	49700	2.61332	0.10955	2.884E-2	1	3.1816E5	88	1.2174E5	1
grain_yield	11_10438	1H	50000	5.1106E-3	0.94317	5.8739E-5	1	646.57879	87	1.2652E5	1
grain_yield	11_11287	1H	50000	15.85312	1.4158E-4	0.15413	1	1.6967E6	87	1.0702E5	1
grain_yield	11_11478	1H	50000	3.17712	4.6643E-2	6.8803E-2	2	3.7868E5	86	1.1919E5	2
grain_yield	11_20660	1H	50000	16.26348	1.1793E-4	0.15749	1	1.7337E6	87	1.066E5	1
grain_yield	12_30043	1H	50600	15.51354	1.6365E-4	0.14987	1	1.6533E6	88	1.0657E5	1
grain_yield	11_11484	1H	51230	4.5684	3.5341E-2	4.9352E-2	1	5.4443E5	88	1.1917E5	1
grain_yield	11_21357	1H	51700	0.86448	0.35503	9.728E-3	1	1.0732E5	88	1.2414E5	1
grain_yield	11_20810	1H	52460	11.99215	8.271E-4	0.11993	1	1.323E6	88	1.1033E5	1
grain_yield	11_20912	1H	52460	NaN	NaN	0	0	NaN	89	1.2395E5	0
grain_yield	11_21000	1H	52460	11.74992	9.2741E-4	0.11779	1	1.2995E6	88	1.1059E5	1
grain_yield	11_21312	1H	52460	13.35709	4.3724E-4	0.13178	1	1.4538E6	88	1.0884E5	1
grain_yield	11_10833	1H	52460	2.48536	8.9193E-2	5.4047E-2	2	2.9811E5	87	1.1995E5	2
grain_yield	12_11169	1H	52460	12.09379	7.8841E-4	0.12082	1	1.3329E6	88	1.1021E5	1
grain_yield	12_31272	1H	52460	4.5684	3.5341E-2	4.9352E-2	1	5.4443E5	88	1.1917E5	1
grain_yield	12_31134	1H	52460	8.477E-2	0.77162	9.6237E-4	1	1.0617E4	88	1.2524E5	1
grain_yield	12_30592	1H	52460	2.40854	0.12426	2.6641E-2	1	2.9389E5	88	1.2202E5	1
grain_yield	12_30350	1H	52460	11.99215	8.271E-4	0.11993	1	1.323E6	88	1.1033E5	1
grain_yield	11_11359	1H	54730	11.22825	1.1884E-3	0.11316	1	1.2483E6	88	1.1118E5	1
grain_yield	11_21217	1H	54730	8.477E-2	0.77162	9.6237E-4	1	1.0617E4	88	1.2524E5	1
grain_yield	12_30786	1H	54730	5.0106E-2	0.8234	5.6906E-4	1	6.2777E3	88	1.2529E5	1
grain_yield	12_30672	1H	54730	5.0106E-2	0.8234	5.6906E-4	1	6.2777E3	88	1.2529E5	1
grain_yield	11_10075	1H	55490	13.98574	3.2932E-4	0.13849	1	1.5245E6	87	1.09E5	1
grain_yield	11_10520	1H	55490	5.0106E-2	0.8234	5.6906E-4	1	6.2777E3	88	1.2529E5	1
grain_yield	11_20798	1H	55490	3.1995E-2	0.85845	3.6345E-4	1	4.0094E3	88	1.2531E5	1
grain_yield	11_10293	1H	55490	7.674E-2	0.78242	8.7128E-4	1	9.6117E3	88	1.2525E5	1
grain_yield	11_21361	1H	55490	5.0106E-2	0.8234	5.6906E-4	1	6.2777E3	88	1.2529E5	1
grain_yield	11_10933	1H	55490	5.1858E-2	0.8204	5.9572E-4	1	6.5575E3	87	1.2645E5	1

Program Status





# R Package for Association Analysis and Genomic Selection



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Buckler Lab for Maize Genetics and Diversity. At the top, there's a banner with a background image of corn plants and the text "Buckler Lab for Maize Genetics and Diversity" and "A USDA-ARS Lab with Cornell's Institute for Genomic Diversity". Below the banner is a blue navigation bar with the text "Main Menu" and a "Search Site" input field. The main content area has a title "GAPIT - Genome Association and Prediction Integrated Tool" and a detailed description of the tool. To the right of the description is the GAPIT logo, which consists of the word "GAPIT" in blue capital letters above a stylized red and blue double helix DNA structure.

Main Menu

[Home](#)  
[People](#)  
[Research](#)  
[Bioinformatics](#)  
[Publications](#)  
[Germplasm](#)  
[Jobs](#)  
[About Us](#)  
[Links](#)  
[Contact Us](#)  
[Site Map](#)  
[Repository](#)

Search Site

GAPIT - Genome Association and Prediction Integrated Tool

GAPIT – Genome Association and Prediction Integrated Tool – is an R package that performs Genome Wide Association Study (GWAS) and genome prediction (or selection). This program uses state-of-the-art methods developed for statistical genetics, such as the unified mixed model, EMMA, the compressed mixed linear model, and P3D/EMMAX.

The Mixed Linear Model (MLM) is one of the most effective methods for controlling false positives in GWAS. This model simultaneously incorporates both population structure and cryptic relationship ([Yu et al. Nature Genetics, 2005, 38: 203-208](#)). Compressed Mixed Linear Model (CMLM) boosts statistical power and dramatically reduces computational time on large samples by clustering individuals into groups ([Zhang et al, Nature Genetics, 2010, 42\(4\): 355-360](#)).

An increased number of SNPs are becoming available because of new genotyping technologies such as Genotyping by Sequencing (GBS). Thus, computational time is becoming more of an issue when conducting GWAS. Population Parameters Previously Determined (P3D), or EMMAx, was developed to decrease computational time without compromising statistical power. This method performs

visit <http://www.maizegenetics.net/gapit> or just google GAPIT